

STANDARD
No 356
DIARY
1913

Counting=House Calendar for 1913.

	Su.	Mo.	Tu.	We.	Th.	Fr.	Sa.			Su.	Mo.	Tu.	We.	Th.	Fr.	Sa.
JANUARY	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4		JULY	.....	.....	1	2	3	4	5
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			.....	.....	182	183	184	185	186
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			187	188	189	190	191	192	193
	26	27	28	29	30	31	.....			194	195	196	197	198	199	200
FEBRUARY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1		AUGUST	201	202	203	204	205	206	207
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			27	28	29	30	31	.....	.....
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	23	24	25	26	27	28	.....			215	216	217	218	219	220	221
MARCH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1		SEPTEMBER	222	223	224	225	226	227	228
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			229	230	231	232	233	234	235
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	23	24	25	26	27	28	.....			236	237	238	239	240	241	242
APRIL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1			31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			.....	1	2	3	4	5	6
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			244	245	246	247	248	249	250
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29			7	8	9	10	11	12	13
MAY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1		SEPTEMBER	250	251	252	253	254	255	256
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			257	258	259	260	261	262	263
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29			264	265	266	267	268	269	270
APRIL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1		OCTOBER	28	29	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			271	272	273	.....	.....	.....	.....
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	4
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29			278	279	280	281	282	283	284
MAY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1		NOVEMBER	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			285	286	287	288	289	290	291
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			292	293	294	295	296	297	298
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29			26	27	28	29	30	31	.....
JUNE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1		DECEMBER	299	300	301	302	303	304	305
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			306	307	308	309	310	311	312
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29			9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	30	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			313	314	315	316	317	318	319
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			320	321	322	323	324	325	326
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			327	328	329	330	331	332	333
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			.....	1	2	3	4	5	6
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			335	336	337	338	339	340	341
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			341	342	343	344	345	346	347
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			348	349	350	351	352	353	354
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			355	356	357	358	359	360	361
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			28	29	30	31	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			362	363	364	365	.....	.....	.....

RATES OF POSTAGE.

(Official at time of going to press, but subject to change.)

United States and Possessions, Canada, Mexico,
Cuba, and Shanghai, China.

First Class (letters, etc.)	per ounce	2c
Second " (newspapers, periodicals)	4 "	1c
Third " (books, circulars)	2 "	1c
Fourth " (merchandise, etc.)	1 "	1c
Registration Fee (extra postage)		10c
Special Delivery (" ")		10c
Post Cards (reply cards 2c)		1c
Local or Drop Letters (where no free delivery)	per ounce	1c
Mail for officers or members of the crew of the U. S. Navy, wherever stationed, at domestic rates.		

REFORMADING. — Letters will be forwarded from one post office to another upon the *written* request of the *person addressed*, without additional charge; but unclaimed packages cannot be returned to the *sender* until stamps are furnished to pay the return postage.

ALL MAILABLE MATTER not included in the above, so prepared for mailing as to be *easily withdrawn from the wrapper* and examined, is classified as merchandise. Limit of weight 4 lbs. Full prepayment compulsory.

MONEY ORDERS. — For sums not exceeding \$2.50, 3 cents; over \$2.50 to \$5, 5 cents; over \$5 to \$10, 8 cents; over \$10 to \$20, 10 cents; over \$20 to \$30, 12 cents; over \$30 to \$40, 15 cents; over \$40 to \$50, 18 cents; over \$50 to \$60, 20 cents; over \$60 to \$75, 25 cents; over \$75 to \$100, 30 cents.

To Foreign Countries.

Letters for British Isles and Newfoundland	per ounce	2c
" for Germany (if sent by German steamer)	"	2c
" for other countries	"	5c
each additional ounce or fraction		3c
Postal cards (reply cards, 4c)		2c
Newspapers and printed matter	2 ounces	1c
Samples merchandise	first 4 "	2c
every additional 2 "		1c
Commercial papers	first 10 ounces or fraction	5c
every additional 2 ounces		1c
Registration Fee (extra postage)		10c
Reply Coupons		6c
Parcel Post (enquire at P. O.)		
Money Orders (enquire at P. O.)	per lb.	12c

INTEREST LAWS OF ALL THE STATES AND DAYS OF GRACE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	DAYS OF GRACE.		RATES OF INTEREST.		PENALTY OF USURY.
	Notes.	Six Months.	Legal.	Special or Contract.	
Alabama	No	No	No	8 per ct.	Forfeiture of all interest.
Alaska	Yes	No	No	12 per ct.	None.
Arizona	No	No	No	No limit.	Forfeit of principal and int.
Arkansas	Yes	Yes	Yes	10 per ct.	None.
California	No	No	No	No limit.	None.
Colorado	No	No	No	No limit.	None.
Connecticut	No	No	No	No limit.	None.
Delaware	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeit of principal.
Dist. of Columbia	No	No	No	10 per ct.	Forfeit. of entire interest.
Florida	No	No	No	8 per ct.	Forfeiture of excess of int.
Georgia	No	No	No	8 per ct.	Forfeit. int. & 10 p. c. prin.
Hawaiian Isl's	No	No	No	12 per ct.	Forfeit. of entire interest.
Idaho	No	No	No	7 per ct.	Forfeit. interest over 6%
Illinois	No	No	No	8 per ct.	Forfeit int., costs & 10% prin.
Indiana	No	No	No	8 per ct.	Forfeit. twice excess over 10%
Iowa	No	No	No	10 per ct.	Forfeit. excess of interest.
Kansas	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeiture of interest.
Kentucky	No	No	No	8 per ct.	None.
Louisiana	No	No	No	No limit.	Forfeiture of interest.
Maine	No	Yes	No	6 per ct.	None.
Maryland	No	No	Yes	6 per ct.	Forfeiture of interest.
Massachusetts	No	No	Yes	No limit.	None.
Michigan	No	No	No	7 per ct.	Forfeiture of interest.
Minnesota	No	Yes	No	10 per ct.	Forfeit. principal & interest.
Mississippi	Yes	Yes	Yes	10 per ct.	Forfeiture of interest.
Missouri	No	No	No	8 per ct.	Forfeiture 10 per cent.
Montana	No	No	No	No limit.	None.
Nevada	No	No	No	10 per ct.	Forfeiture of interest.
New Hampshire	Yes	Yes	No	No limit.	None.
New Jersey	No	Yes	No	6 per ct.	Forfeit. treble excess of int.
New Mexico	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeit. entire int. and costs
New York	Yes	Yes	Yes	12 per ct.	Forfeit. dbl amt of interest
North Carolina	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeit. principal & interest
North Dakota	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeiture dbl. amt of int.
Ohio	No	No	No	8 per ct.	Forfeit. excess of interest.
Oklahoma	Yes	Yes	Yes	10 per ct.	Forfeiture of excess.
Oregon	No	No	No	10 per ct.	Forfeit. prin. and interest.
Pennsylvania	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeit. excess of interest.
Philippine Isl's	No	No	No	No limit.	None.
Porto Rico	No	No	No	12 per ct.	Forfeiture of interest.
Rhode Island	No	Yes	Yes	8 per ct.	Forfeit. int., fine or imp int
South Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	12 per ct.	Forfeit. excess of interest
South Dakota	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeit. of entire interest.
Tennessee	Yes	Yes	Yes	10 per ct.	None.
Texas	No	No	No	12 per ct.	Forfeiture of excess
Utah	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeiture of interest.
Vermont	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeiture of excess
Virginia	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeiture of interest.
Washington	No	No	No	12 per ct.	Dbl. amt. of int., & costs
West Virginia	No	No	No	6 per ct.	Forfeit. excess of interest.
Wisconsin	No	No	No	10 per ct.	Forfeit. treble amt. exc. int.
Wyoming	No	No	No	8 per ct.	Forfeit. of interest.

Property of
Dunbar Lockwood.
Dunbar Lockwood.

Old Dartmouth



Historical Society

THE STANDARD DIARY



FOR SALE BY ALL STATIONERS.

Published by
THE STANDARD DIARY COMPANY.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

	1910	1900
Alabama.....	2,138,093	1,828,697
Arizona.....	204,354	122,381
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	1,311,564
California.....	2,377,549	1,485,053
Colorado.....	789,024	539,700
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	908,420
Delaware.....	202,822	184,735
Dist. of Columbia.....	331,069	278,718
Florida.....	752,619	528,542
Georgia.....	2,609,121	2,216,331
Idaho.....	325,594	161,772
Illinois.....	5,688,591	4,821,550
Indiana.....	2,700,876	2,516,492
Iowa.....	2,224,771	2,231,853
Kansas.....	1,690,949	1,470,495
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	2,147,174
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	1,381,625
Maine.....	742,371	694,466
Maryland.....	1,294,450	1,188,044
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	2,805,346
Michigan.....	2,810,173	2,420,382
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	1,751,394
Mississippi.....	1,787,114	1,551,270
Missouri.....	3,283,335	3,106,865
Montana.....	376,053	243,329
Nebraska.....	1,132,214	1,066,300
Nevada.....	81,875	42,335
New Hampshire.....	430,572	411,588
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	1,883,869
New Mexico.....	327,396	195,310
New York.....	9,113,614	7,268,894
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	1,893,810
North Dakota.....	577,056	319,146
Ohio.....	4,767,121	4,157,545
Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	790,391
Oregon.....	672,765	413,536
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	6,302,115
Rhode Island.....	542,674	428,556
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	1,340,316
South Dakota.....	583,888	401,570
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	2,020,616
Texas.....	3,896,542	3,048,710
Utah.....	373,351	276,749
Vermont.....	355,956	343,641
Virginia.....	2,061,612	1,854,184
Washington.....	1,141,990	518,103
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	958,800
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	2,069,042
Wyoming.....	145,965	92,531
Alaska.....	64,356	63,592
Hawaii.....	151,809	154,001
Porto Rico.....	115,812	953,243
Military and Naval.....	55,608	91,219
United States.....	93,401,414	77,256,630

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES.

	1910	1900
Akron, O.....	69,067	42,728
Albany, N. Y.....	100,253	94,151
Allentown, Pa.....	51,913	35,416
Altoona, Pa.....	52,127	38,973
Atlanta, Ga.....	154,839	89,872
Atlantic City, N. J.....	44,461	27,838
Augusta, Ga.....	41,040	39,441
Baltimore, Md.....	568,485	508,957
Bay City, Mich.....	45,166	27,628
Bayonne, N. J.....	55,543	32,722
Birmingham, N. Y.....	48,443	39,647
Birmingham, Ala.....	132,685	38,415
Boston, Mass.....	670,585	560,892
Bridgeport, Conn.....	102,054	70,996
Brockton, Mass.....	56,878	40,063
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	1,634,351	1,166,582
Buffalo, N. Y.....	423,715	352,387
Butte, Mont.....	39,165	30,470
Cambridge, Mass.....	104,839	91,886
Camden, N. J.....	94,538	75,933
Canton, O.....	50,217	30,667
Charleston, S. C.....	58,833	55,807
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	44,604	30,154
Chelsea, Mass.....	32,452	34,072
Chester, Pa.....	38,537	33,988
Chicago, Ill.....	2,185,283	1,498,575
Cincinnati, O.....	364,463	325,902
Cleveland, O.....	560,663	381,768
Columbus, O.....	181,548	125,560
Council Bluffs, Ia.....	29,292	25,802
Covington, Ky.....	53,270	42,938
Dallas, Tex.....	92,104	42,638
Davenport, Ia.....	43,028	35,254
Dayton, O.....	116,577	85,333
Denver, Col.....	213,381	133,859
Des Moines, Ia.....	86,368	62,139
Detroit, Mich.....	465,766	285,704
Dubuque, Ia.....	38,494	36,297
Duluth, Minn.....	78,466	52,969
East St. Louis, Ill.....	58,547	29,655
Elizabeth, N. J.....	73,409	52,130
Elmira, N. Y.....	37,176	35,672
Erte, Pa.....	66,525	52,733
Evansville, Ind.....	69,647	59,007
Fall River, Mass.....	119,295	104,863
Fitchburg, Mass.....	37,826	31,531
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	63,933	45,115
Fort Worth, Tex.....	73,312	26,688
Galveston, Tex.....	36,981	37,789
Gloucester, Mass.....	24,398	26,121
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	112,571	87,565
Hamilton, O.....	35,279	23,914
Harrisburg, Pa.....	64,186	50,167
Hartford, Conn.....	98,911	79,850
Haverhill, Mass.....	44,115	37,175
Hoboken, N. J.....	70,324	59,364

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES.—CONTINUED.

	1910	1900
Holyoke, Mass.	57,730	45,712
Houston, Tex.	73,800	44,633
Indianapolis, Ind.	233,650	169,164
Jackson, Mich.	31,433	25,180
Jacksonville, Fla.	57,699	28,459
Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	206,453
Johnstown, Pa.	55,482	35,968
Joliet, Ill.	34,670	29,383
Kalamazoo, Mich.	39,437	24,404
Kansas City, Kan.	82,331	51,418
Kansas City, Mo.	248,581	163,752
Knoxville, Tenn.	36,346	32,637
La Crosse, Wis.	30,417	28,895
Lancaster, Pa.	47,227	41,459
Lawrence, Mass.	85,892	62,559
Lebanon, Ky.	35,099	26,359
Lebanon, Neb.	43,973	40,169
Little Rock, Ark.	45,941	38,307
Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	102,479
Louisville, Ky.	223,928	204,781
Louisville, Mo.	106,294	94,969
Lynn, Mass.	89,336	68,513
Macomb, Wis.	23,272	23,272
Madison, Wis.	40,665	25,531
Malden, Mass.	44,404	33,664
Mandeville, N. H.	70,063	56,987
Manchester, Pa.	42,694	34,227
McKeesport, Pa.	131,105	102,350
Meriden, Conn.	27,265	24,236
Merrill, Wis.	373,857	285,315
Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	202,718
Minneapolis, Wis.	51,521	38,459
Mobile, Ala.	38,136	30,346
Montgomery, Ala.	110,364	80,865
Nashville, Tenn.	347,469	246,070
Nashville, N. J.	96,652	62,442
New Bedford, Mass.	43,916	25,998
New Britain, Conn.	36,380	28,339
Newcastle, Pa.	133,605	108,097
New Haven, Conn.	339,075	287,104
New Orleans, La.	39,806	33,587
Newton, Mass.	4,766,883	3,437,202
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	30,445	19,457
Norfolk, Va.	67,452	46,624
Oakland, Cal.	150,174	66,966
Oklahoma City, Okla.	64,205	10,037
Omaha, Neb.	124,096	102,555
Orange, N. J.	30,291	9,117
Pasadena, Cal.	54,773	27,777
Pasaic, N. J.	125,600	105,171
Patterson, N. J.	51,632	39,231
Pawtucket, R. I.	66,950	56,100
Peoria, Ill.	32,121	17,699
Perrin, N. J.	1,549,008	1,293,697
Philadelphia, Pa.	533,905	451,512
Philsburg and Allentown, Pa.	58,571	50,145
Portland, Me.	207,214	90,426

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES.—CONTINUED.

	1910	1900
Providence, R. I.	224,326	175,597
Pueblo, Colo.	28,157	28,157
Quincy, Ill.	44,395	36,282
Quincy, Mass.	36,887	36,282
Quincy, Wis.	33,642	23,899
Racine, Pa.	38,002	29,102
Reading, Pa.	96,071	78,961
Richmond, Va.	127,628	85,060
Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	162,608
Rockford, Ill.	218,149	162,608
Rutland, Vt.	45,401	31,051
Sacramento, Cal.	15,546	11,489
Saginaw, Mich.	44,696	29,232
Saint Joseph, Mo.	50,510	42,345
Saint Louis, Mo.	77,403	102,979
Saint Paul, Minn.	687,029	575,238
Salem, Mass.	21,744	163,065
Salt Lake City, Utah.	43,697	35,966
San Antonio, Tex.	92,777	53,321
San Diego, Cal.	96,614	53,321
San Francisco, Cal.	39,578	17,700
San Jose, Cal.	416,912	342,782
Savannah, Ga.	28,946	21,500
Schenectady, N. Y.	65,064	54,244
Scranton, Pa.	72,826	31,682
Seattle, Wash.	129,867	102,036
Sioux City, Ia.	237,194	80,671
Sioux Falls, S. D.	47,828	33,111
Somerville, Mass.	77,936	61,643
South Bend, Ind.	53,834	35,999
Spokane, Wash.	104,402	36,848
Springfield, Ill.	51,678	34,159
Springfield, Mass.	88,926	62,028
Springfield, O.	46,921	38,253
Superior, Wis.	40,384	*36,551
Superior, N. Y.	137,349	108,374
Tacoma, Wash.	83,743	87,714
Tampa, Fla.	37,782	15,389
Tampani, Mass.	34,459	31,036
Terre Haute, Ind.	58,157	36,673
Toledo, O.	168,497	131,822
Topeka, Kan.	43,584	33,608
Trenton, N. J.	96,815	73,307
Troy, N. Y.	76,813	60,651
Utica, N. Y.	74,419	56,383
Waltham, Mass.	72,834	23,481
Washington, D. C.	331,069	278,718
Waterbury, Conn.	73,141	45,859
West Hoboken, N. J.	35,403	33,878
Wheeling, W. Va.	41,641	35,403
Wichita, Kan.	52,450	24,671
Wilkesbarre, Pa.	67,105	51,751
Williamsport, Pa.	31,860	28,757
Wilmington, Del.	87,411	76,508
Worcester, R. I.	38,125	28,204
Worcester, Mass.	148,986	118,451
Yonkers, N. Y.	70,803	47,931
York, Pa.	44,750	33,708
Youngstown, O.	75,066	44,885

4
Jan. 4

SATURDAY, JANUARY 4, 1913

Polar Bear 84 x 20, 55 tons.

L. Lamm West of Alaska

Matt from Miss. Mate

Joe Cook French

George Scotch

Ed Swedish

Ivan Russian

2 Engineers Bing Herman, ^{German} Seattle

Ole Norwegian

39. By Sheep skin tagged ~~to~~ one notch.

35. m. head two notches, horns also tagged

27. m. head three " " " " "

23. given to ~~Hudson~~ Dixon

17.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 5, 1913

5
Jan. 5

Pomarine Sm. 1
gulls Sm 11
D.L. 44 44
Loon 44 1

Mallard 2 2 2 1
Sm. 2 1
Loon 2

Blue Jay 2
Huffle Hail 1

Chickadee 1

Shrike 44 44 44 11

gull 1 4 4

Herring Gull D.L. 4 8 3
Others 22 92

Fulmars 2 3 9 3 2 1 7

Ground Squirrels 3 1 3 2

Caribou Loon 4

Herring Gull 6 1 4

Stellars 2 8 2 4 2 4 9 5 7

Murre 3 1 1 1 3 1

Tail (Crested) 2 3 S.M. 2

Puffins 1 1 1 1

Loon 3 3 2

Common Cider 1 3 1 2 1 1 3 2 4 9 5 3 1 1 2 1 5 4

Sheep 2 4 4 3 4 4 1 3 1

Old Squaw 4 4

Beal 2 1 1

gull 2 1

Antelope 1 9 8 9 8 3

MONDAY, JANUARY 6, 1913

Right Whale blow &
Spout forward
Row head back
Sulphur bottom straight up.

Walrus	L1
Lights	165. 50
Palmer	1

Emperor geese 33, (16)
 Brant 22,
 Loon 11
 Willet 322
 Cranes 2.

Relativa, per
M...

Spoon #15		grub 27 11 8 100	
Tray 5		Wagon 10 10 40 10 10 5 25	
24 Pl. 2		DL 10 10.25 10.5 10	leaf
1		Hudson 5.50 5 10 10	2nd 2nd
Slid Runners 5.60	Raymond	12	
Peter 5	17 25		
Raymond 25	14 2.5		
Indian 5	14		
Johnny 30	23.50		
Salmon 12.50			
Pine 350	109.60		

TUESDAY, JANUARY 7, 1913

7
Jan. 7

Game List After Jan 1st - Oct 1st
King 1 10 14 2

Eiders 45

Murrelets 33935

Petrels 11

Sheep 7 26 7 13 23

Tulman 1

Sheep 111

Partridge 1

Small 53

Golden 124

Sheep 281 300 1

Small 6.15 19 33

Wrens 11523

Wrens 2

Wrens 700 90 (100) (50)

Wrens 1

Tulman 1

Wrens 1

Wrens 361

Butterflies 44

Golden 3111

Partridge 1

Jan. 8

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 8, 1913

Sumner, Elihu

10. 11. 1944

100

10/10/10

to be accepted

100

Seattle: 95

Order: *Agave*

1900, collected at

1/2 oil, water
Rout and later on May 15/51

For S. Winter Esq. of Port. Ark.

Notes: write on a blue paper. This is a good

19001 collect exp 2120 approx. No. 1000000.

1/2 cup of sugar & 1/2 cup of water

1900-1901 - 2nd year of experience. H. A. Blackman

... and a good picture.

11 F.W. ~~Atta~~ Kiliam
2106-9ave west
Seattle

B. F. Dixon
Escondido
Calif.

Salary of Jos. Dixon to be sent to above who will receipt.

MONDAY, MARCH 24, 1913

83
Mar. 24

Left Boston 2pm with
Pa who wants to look at some
property in Chicago.

84
Mar. 25

TUESDAY, MARCH 25, 1913

Arrived Chicago 3.30. Cold and
an ice storm in prospect. Went
to dinner to wait till my train
left at 10 P.M. on the Northern Pacific,
the line of the "great big baked potato".

A beautiful clear morning.
The farther we get from Chicago
the more snow there is, and the
glare is very trying. The food
on this line is great. They have
their own farm and certainly produce
fine butter and milk.

There is no one on the train
except the conductor and brakemen
worth talking to, and no girls.

86
Mar. 27

THURSDAY, MARCH 27, 1913

A cloudy day. Country of
north Dakota and Minnesota very
flat and uninteresting. Great wheat
farms, but the waste of straw
is appalling, - they could raise
any number of cattle on what
they burn as waste. The winter
is too severe for sheep.

Toward noon we struck
hills and in the evening climbed
the Rockies. Very barren and stony
but disappointingly small with
no big peaks in view.

FRIDAY, MARCH 28, 1913

87
Mar. 28

Country this morning dull & uninteresting, chiefly because the train ran down a little valley with no view except the side ridges, - sand and sagebrush. Towards noon we began to see some dry farming, and just after lunch crossed the Columbia River. Entirely scenery from noon on, and the Cascade mts. which we crossed just at evening, would have been fine, with their sharp peaks covered with fir and pine, except for low clouds and snow, which effectively spoilt the view.

Arrived at Seattle on time and met Sam at the Klinton, - a very satisfactory, cheap hotel, - only to be greeted with the sad story of Klinton's recent loss which worried.

88
Mar. 29

SATURDAY, MARCH 29, 1913

Spent the day rushing round
seeing the "Polar Bear" meeting Lane,
and buying a few necessities such
as tobacco and shells. Everything
seems busy, and the outlook is
most auspicious. We are all
convinced that Klumenschmidt has
broken his contract, and that we
need have no fear of getting in
any serious mischief.

SUNDAY, MARCH 30, 1913

89
Mar. 30

Jason mixer seems to be getting a bit worked up about this contract that H. says he mailed Sam in Boston from San Diego over two days ago. Jason's excitement began to be evident at five this morning, when a tremendous noise on the door announced the arrival of a telegram. This proved to be the first of a series that have been arriving all day. Jason apparently has not received the contract. He is sending our lawyer the unsigned copy that Sam left in Boston, and that I should settle H. all right.

Spent most of the day writing letters, and dined with cousin F. & Edna this evening with Sam. We had a very pleasant time.

90
Mar. 31

MONDAY, MARCH 31, 1913

Today has been rather uneventful except for one thing, Mister & Brooks have gone into hiding, so that they cannot be detained with papers served on them the last minute.

We drew up a contract with Lane this morning, and Sam paid him 1200. This afternoon we had a call from the reporter of the "Spokane Chronicle" to whom we gave all the news. After this, we finished packing, and then Nick, Sam and I had a very nice dinner at the University Club, where Mr. Field has very kindly put us up. It is not a very cozy place, rather more like a small hotel, except for a good dining room.

After dinner we all went to the "movies"; and now I have parted with Sam & Nick, who have gone to another hotel, without giving up their rooms here. Sam is Mr. Barber, Nick, Mr. Edwards.

A telegram has come from Jason stating contract has not yet arrived. Now, Mr. Kleinachman & we surely have you!

TUESDAY, APRIL 1, 1913

91
April 1

I started to take all our luggage down to the boat this afternoon, but when I reached the sidewalk, there was Schmidt, a sheriff, and a posse. They were annexing miners stuff as fast as it came out of the hotel, on the strength of a writ of attachment for non payment of contract. I pulled two tags off a bag of tents, but unfortunately there was a third I didn't see, so they got those too. I laid it down to Dorell's office, and saw Pupp, who advised me to get Sam out of town as soon as possible, as the sheriff also had a summons for him. It was then 4:15. I called up Sam, and explained that there was a 4:35 to Vancouver, and that he was to take it. This he did, very sadly, and I fancy, nervously, while I had the pleasure of watching Mr. Sheriff sit in the hotel lobby for hours waiting for Sam to come in.

92
April 2

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 2, 1913

A mournful night letter arrived this morning from Sam in Vancouver, so he got away safely. Our lawyer advised letting it sell Sam's stuff, rather than putting up a bond and thereby necessitating appearance when the case comes up. By a stretch of the imagination I managed to consider Sam's hot boots, his glasses, and half his eight muskells as more, to which state of affairs I swore roundly, and after a great deal of red tape, I succeeded in getting them from the sheriff's office. The glasses were marked "Winter" in every prominent place, and it was only by luck that I got them. They were so necessary to the success of the expedition that I thought it advisable to go to any lengths.

I bought a 405, and Lane has an 8 min so, with my extra 20ga, we are about as well off as ever, as we all have more clothes than necessary. We sail tomorrow.

THURSDAY, APRIL 3, 1913

93
April 3

We cleared this afternoon at 3:40, and are now off for Vancouver. It has been a very calm day in all ways, and we are now going under power across water as smooth as a mirror. The sheriff finally succeeded in serving his notice, — on the wrong man! Mrs. Brown saw him on the dock, and sent a boy to call "Mrs. Mustie" after a friend of hers, as he walked away. The sheriff made two jumps, and despite the poor gentleman's protestations, showed the summons into his hand, and left. The unsigned contract arrived this morning.

94
April 4

FRIDAY, APRIL 4, 1913

Arrived at Vancouver at 7.30 where we met Brock & mother. Left shortly after. The harbor is beautiful. A wooded headland on one side, the city park, and on the other, very fair parks, forest land, and covered with fresh snow. The clouds were low and soft in the noon. It rained from 5.00 and lasted the afternoon. We lay in a harbor this evening. A west for a fair tide through Seymour's narrows, where the water runs 12 knots at flood.

Max in high feather about
even escape

SATURDAY, APRIL 5, 1913

95
April 5

Went through Seymour's narrows
this morning at 5.30. We were a
little late for slack water, and the
whirlpools and eddies were beginning.
The water runs a 'hoys back, there
at full tide, about nine feet higher
in the middle than on the side.
It was ^{almost} clear this morning, but has
been squally all day. This effectively
spoils some fine scenery, of which
we would catch a glimpse now
and then. We are just beginning
to cross ~~Saunders Sound~~ Charlott's
sound (4000) one of the roughest
pieces of water on the coast. Fortunately
it is calm tonight, and if it does not
breeze up, we will only have a
smooth swell to trouble us.

96
April 6

SUNDAY, APRIL 6, 1913

Colder, rain and snow
squalls all day. Sam shot a
porpoise. Scenery very fine, especially
through granite marbles

MONDAY, APRIL 7, 1913

97
April 7

Rain and colder. Reached
S.E. Alaska (Dixons Entrance) this
morning, and Ketchikan at 3.30.
I bought a 22. " is a fishing
center, as it is near the halibut
banks, and it also is a great
place for salmon canning. Rather
a pretty little town built mostly
on piles. I have a cold.

98
April 8

TUESDAY, APRIL 8, 1913

It Rained today. We left Vetchikan
at 8.30, and are due at Cuzco
morning at 8, where we are going
today to. Scenery not up to
standard, I had, not really.
I shot a porpoise.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 9, 1913

99
April 9

A clear morning. Sam and I took the launch and went duck shooting in Wrangell Narrows. Lots of mallards, buff heads, and coots. We shot 15 mallard, 5 coots, 2 blue bill, 1 buff head, 1 shag. Mullado very tame. We stopped at Petersburg for a few minutes, - an awfully nice little town. Passed the Bear Glacier at a distance; it is raining again and the view was hazy. May cold is all gone.

100
April 10

THURSDAY, APRIL 10, 1913

A sudden storm last night made it necessary to lay to until about noon today. We went ashore and Sam and I shot a pair of mallards each. The timber was wonderful. Really a virgin forest, with trees six feet, many of them, at the base ^{trunk} right down at the water edge. The undergrowth of small spruce etc. was very thick, and moss all over everything, - trees and ground, and so on. The rain cleared off just as we started, and we had a beautiful trip with a fresh breeze and fairly heavy sea, which gradually died down as we approached the wonderful range of snow mountains of Rasmussen Island. Thanks to this comparative calm, the disorders occasioned by the heavy seas of last night, which entered our skylight, flooded the galley, set all the crockery and utensils sliding around the floor, and seriously upset Smith & Hudson, besides the two engineers, - all these were repaired and arranged, and life once more is easy to all. Sam & I were undisturbed, except for such minor troubles as trying to hold ourselves in our bunks and ship.

FRIDAY, APRIL 11, 1913

101
April 11

We ran on an uncharted
sand bank before dawn this
morning, and so have spent the
day, which has been beautiful, hunting
duck and waiting for high tide.
We shot 3 spruce grouse and two
mallards, some getting all but one
duck. The scenery here is stupendous
we are entirely surrounded by
great mountain ranges, many
of the peaks over 16000 ft. (Fairweather
Range). As they are distant anywhere
from ten to thirty miles, and very
rugged, and as there was not a cloud
to hide their hiteness, nor foot hills
to detract from their size, the
number in sight and their effect
is perfectly tremendous.

102
April 12

SATURDAY, APRIL 12, 1913

It has been more or less overcast all day, with few clouds, and some rain. We got off the sleds early this morning, and ran up glacier bay to the main glacier. On the way we passed some small, but beautifully blue bergs. We stopped at mile 8 1/2, camp, and as we could see Phalaropus nearly on the shore, we all fished, then went to photograph the birds, and we to shoot. The birds were very numerous, and fairly tame. We shot 17, and could have killed all we wanted. There seem to be two species running together, one with black tail feathers, the other white. Head markings also differ. I think I found some crosses, I am not sure. Of course, they are in winter plumage.

The glacier proper was cloudy, so we stopped at a branch, so to speak. In area, the main is bigger than the state of Massachusetts. Its shape is like a hand, the component parts appearing to terminate at the wrist. Its front is between five and ten miles wide, and several hundred feet high. We are staying to for the night near it, and hope to get a better view tomorrow.

SUNDAY, APRIL 13, 1913

103
April 13

There was two inches, of snow on the deck this morning when I got up. At 5 AM, (as usual) and as it was still snowing, the glacier was of course out of the question, so we left. It rained all day. We stopped the water at Indian Island, and while this process was going on Sam and I went deer shooting. The snow was very deep on the bridges, and quiet walking was impossible. I saw a bear track, Sam got a shot at a deer, running, at 100 yds, which he missed. Clear and colder this morning Sam and I tried for ducks. I got one mottled. As it is blowing a gale outside, we are laying to, before going into the open ocean on our few days run to the Schwabach Islands, our next stop.

104
April 14

MONDAY, APRIL 14, 1913

(Print spacer)

Left Inian Island at 6:15 and soon after saw a herd of sea lions some in the water, some on the rocks. These last dove off in a very effective way as we passed. Just before we left land we saw the sea end of the Brady glacier in the distance. It is a beauty but dead. Its shape at the end is like a fan, and from the front edge it rises abruptly to a height of at least a 100 ft. I am sure. The surface is very rough.

Today has been clear, with occasional ^{rain} squalls. The absence of wind crippled with the heavy swell of last night's storm has made it an unpleasant day for many. Hudson, Dixon and the two engineers succumbed. Sam and Nick and I have had no qualms, but ~~just~~ ^{drum} ~~drum~~ ^{drum} is rather forced, and we should not mind a breeze to steady the good ship.

TUESDAY, APRIL 15, 1913

105
April 15

A stiff breeze came up this morning accompanied by snow squalls. The sea became very heavy at such times, and a cross chop put ~~out~~ the finishing touches on Mott, the mate, and on Myster. We ran under canvas ~~for~~ for the first time this morning, and the breeze is freshening now, so that we may soon again put out the engine.

All the other sufferers remained down and out today, with no signs of improvement. To my great joy, however, I completely recovered my health just after lunch, and have now no further fears.

It seems funny so early in the year to have broad daylight at eight o'clock, and now as I write at thirty, it is just twilight.

106
April 16

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 16, 1913

A beautiful day, with little
wind and a smoke-white sea. Iron
and Hyalson still low. Mott is peeping
a bit, Western O.K. Hurdak Island
just coming into sight. We saw
some whales.

THURSDAY, APRIL 17, 1913

107
April 17

Another fine day and calm sea
in Shelikof Straits. Snow mountains
on each side, and very fine scenery.
Kodiak Isl. on one side. Adak on the other.
We saw a whale track many times
the boat.

Knocking is jumping out of water

108
April 18

FRIDAY, APRIL 18, 1913

A cloudy morning developed into a 75 m. gale (SE) by noon, with bar. at 29.81. Snow and head sea. Hudson, Dixon, Sam, chopper at breakfast, dead & buried a man, and now, in the lee of the Seward Islands, fast recovery. As the wind has now changed to the SW, we are going to start it out for the Shetlagans, since they are no longer on a lee, and the wind is freshening.

We went on shore this morning and landed on an island that once was a fox farm. Saw a few sea lions, shot 3 ground squirrels, found a wonderful cliff, about 1000 ft. and a sort of gully down which we could see the sea breaking against some needle rocks at the base of the cliff. A very wonderful view.

Louis shot at a sea lion, which he just grazed. The head shot out of water, and opening his mouth, showing his great fangs, and with a great roar, snapped at the place where the bullet had struck. It was very spectacular.

It blew so hard from the S.W. today that Louis decided to lay to in a sea of another of these Sumidi islands, for our course is S.W. We landed through the surf, and spent the day fooling around, either ashore or on the beach. Nick shot two blue foxes. It appears that all these islands were formerly for farms, run by a corporation, and these two were the only ones captured when the scheme failed. The skins are poor as it is late in the season. Sam and I spent the evening listening to stories of the early days at Nome, in '99, when Louis was 18. It was most delightful. We have just started again, as the wind has fallen.

The beach is covered with pumice stone, the remains of an eruption of one of the peninsula volcanoes last summer.

110
April 20

SUNDAY, APRIL 20, 1913

We stopped to try for caribou this
afternoon but saw no signs. We did
see a great number of ptarmigan however.

We reached Sand Point, Shumagin Is. at 6.30 this morning. It was once quite a little place, for there is a neat little hotel, a store, and a "road house", where Nick and I found some beer! It tasted wonderful. Louis bargained for some red fox skins, but did not buy, despite the comparatively high price he offered, \$10 for 2. This is a great place for blue fox breeding, but we found no skins. The Belvedere, which left Seattle three days before us, had not been there. It is a rebel trader, with a grudge against Louis. Unless she went straight to Dutch Harbor, it may be she has had trouble.

This afternoon we went into Left Hand Bay. We saw 3 caribou from the ship, and after a careful stalk, I took first shot at about 60 yards. It appeared later that I missed his head, but hit his fore foot, - he was feeding at the time. After the smoke cleared away, there were 3 dead caribou, and Louis later killed another. Sam and I both were shooting 8 mms, and upon examination, the only 8 mm wound upon them was one fore foot amputated. All four were perfect, and fairly fat.

We saw six others a little later, but they got our wind before we could get a shot. We had a fine time, and are not a bit ashamed. We have resolved, however, that we will have had shooting for us!

TUESDAY, APRIL 22, 1913

We stopped in King cave this noon to have some empty gasoline barrels. There is a large cannery here, not working at this spring. Sam and I lay on the edge of a lagoon and got our shot at the loons. We got 6. It is snowing hard this evening, and freezing. This is the first time we have struck to speak of. It is a fine run, but just now we are in the middle of a fine rain or snow, the day is like a sand dune. One can always see some squalls in some direction, but this is the first time. The glare of the snow on the mountains in every direction makes a squall or clouds very welcome, for my eye, I say, the glare is almost trying, producing an effect that I can only describe as a vicinité snow blindness, for a little while in the snow was a blue, to go, while the "specter" is both a little better again, for the eye, that Sam yesterday felt for a "vision drift", thinking it a little bit.

We are passing to the King cave, in hopes that this snow will stop, as we have a hard course to follow.

Passed Puwilo volcano this evening, but we only saw the base, as it was dark.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 23, 1913

113
April 23

Leaving King Cove before daylight, we reached Umanak Island, the first of the Shetlands, at 6.30. During the morning, we passed Shishaldin Island. It was snow or ice covered, and all the coast was cloudy except for the volcano alone. It is a perfect marvel, rising in a gentle slope from the waters edge to a perfect cone, snow covered all the way up, 11,000 feet high. Its peak is very sharp, ~~almost~~ pointed, and from the tip, a little banner of steam streamed out against the blue sky.

We went through Umanak Pass this afternoon. The wind is freshening, and Sam & Dixon are again feeling very low. Hudson shows no signs of sea sickness, which is remarkable. The barometer is high, 30.3, and fair weather is hoped for.

THURSDAY, APRIL 24, 1913

We reached Dutch Harbor and Unalakleet this morning at 6.30. Unalakleet is the new town, Dutch Harbor the old, separated from each other by a narrow channel. The buildings of Dutch Harbor, belonging to the M. & C. Co. were fine, but unused now. There were ^{confiscated} ~~some~~ ^{two} poachers' houses in the harbor. Sam & I went to telegraph, and spent the day fishing around, while Sam gave the boat wash, and the steward, two of his particular friends, some fresh "turkeys".

We left Dutch Harbor at midnight, and after bricking a heavy head sea, arrived at the Raptch at noon. At Unalaksha they reported that they had small sulphur, strongly sweetened, and the results of the eruption stem from Louis story, to have changed the island completely. Stones & gulls cover the surface of the island, which was smooth last year. The whole "has risen, and a veritable ~~trails~~ ^{trails}. Hell half acre, only in this case, it is about 3 acres, has risen from the ocean. The beach is strewn with dead birds, and most of the sea lions have gone. On this Hell Point, which juts out into the water, steam rises from numerous fissures, the ocean is hot around the edges, the rocks are so hot that one cannot hold the hand against them, and sulphuretted hydrogen can be smelt. Hell Point is entirely composed of a sort of porous rock of red color, so sharp and pointed together that one ^{finds} steps from one knife edge point to the next across deep fissures, from which the steam comes out. These rocks are so cracked and broken up that a careless step, if it did not precipitate one into a crack, would at least cause ones limbs to be endangered by falling rocks, - great piled together like a ~~house~~ ^{house} of cards, ready to upset at the slightest explosion.

Cloudy and windy, we are lying in the bay at Dutch Harbor.

116
April 26

SATURDAY, APRIL 26, 1913

owing to heavy head wind and sea, ^(see)
we saw all day. At the Rogozoff and
have only just left. Sam shot at a
bird, I shot 2 mice. They fly very
fast, and seem tough. Sam's sea lion was
just scratched, and scarcely seemed to feel
it. We could not get a shot at any
pulled out on the beach.

Just at daybreak this morning
a flight of mice struck in from
the S.E. and they have been coming
all day. When I were not coming
very thick. Dean counted 100 in a
column. They seem to have left this
evening.

Left Rogozoff at 6 P.M. for the

SUNDAY, APRIL 27, 1913

117
April 27

Heavy sea last night. For this morning followed by clear weather and a light N.W. to W. wind. Beautiful evening.

I cut Sam's hair today. I consider it a good job, but there is a diversity of opinion. I confess the clippers went too far in one place at the nape of his neck.

118
April 28

MONDAY, APRIL 28, 1913

We arrived at Itha at 10 am
just at the beginning of a pouring S. ent.
which has blown all day, and has not
shifted to E. W. Rain in Toronto. Itha
consists of school house, schoolmaster's
house, and enough good quarters to
accommodate 30 students, all the pure
food except for those at Itha,
Ith. 3. Ith. This little town produces
the finest basket work in the world, 3
Ith. We saw some wonderful examples.
The people here that they dry
all up and break when taken to any
place where it doesn't rain all the
time.

The soil here seems to be quite
bottomless, pretty stiff & black. Lots of
chromium and hillside work would
be necessary.

We are having a spring for cold
water. Spring peepers were showing
signs of life this evening in some
little ponds by the village. The
first ^{kind} of spring I have had.

Wind still S.W. strong, and we are still staying to at Akka. Sam and I spent the day climbing mountains after ptarmigan, and are very weary. We got 12, D.L. & S.M. & We also shot 5 European teal, which are practically green wings. D.L. & S.M. & Our scientists are very pleased to get these, and the ptarmigan also, as they may be a new species. We had to work a lot to get them, as they were scarce and wild, with a disgusting fondness for the highest peaks.

The country is very rough, steep and cut up by gullies, covered with about a foot of moss, and matted grass. Kinds of ought to thrive here, for the growth is very heavy on the lowlands.

The natives first support their little church by the donation of 6 blue fox skins a year. They live in small houses.

120
April 30

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 30, 1913

Left Atka at 9 am. for the course
W.S. Fast breeze and occasional rain
squalls from S.W. & N.W. this evening.
Hudson again sick, Dixon low.

THURSDAY, MAY 1, 1913

121
May 1

On course. Rough and fresh breeze.
Hudson's Bay has been joined by
water. Occasional squalls, but
clear now.

122
May 2

FRIDAY, MAY 2, 1913

This morning was beautiful, but the wind kept increasing so that by noon Louis stopped the engine, and by six both reefs in mainsail, & I'm foreail. The wind still holds, and there is a heavy sea. Brooks & I supped alone tonight, as Louis was at the wheel, & Dixon, Hudson, & Max & cows were not eating. It was a very jolly meal. Nothing would stay on the table at all, and so much water kept coming through the skylight that the floor was covered as well as everything else. I was wet from head to foot, but came in high spirits, and nearly died laughing when Nick was thrown off the locker onto the floor, and back again, - a feat which resulted in a certain amount of dampness in the seat of his trousers, but which he performed without spilling his food. We have been enjoying good time all day. About three o'clock we saw an albatross, a very rare bird so far north. Big, with black & brown marks on its wings, yellow bill, white. It flew very easily, like a fulmar & a gull combined. Long pointed ^{upturned} wings.

Arrived at Etter, 54 miles from Etta
this morning, 7/2 noon. Heavy sea last night,
and we made slow time because Louis
feared he might get into some remarkably
dangerous tide rips just south of here.

Etter, with a fine harbor, is a town of
54 inhabitants, Huts, living in sod huts
as at Etta, but very much slovenly.
Etter is the most western of the Huetian Bnd.
Louis got 52 blue fox skins. Sent 3
ptarmigan, this afternoon. Etter has from
a fine ^{clear} day until this evening, when
a heavy fog set in, but there has
been quite a wind, S.W. however. We
saw 3 more alligators this forenoon.

We all shaved and washed tonight.
Sam has preserved what he knows with the
name of mustache, & a foolish goat, Brooks
has a pseudo " & a little beard, which is
no bad. Hudson has a heavy nondescript
growth.

These ptarmigan have almost black feathers
while those at Etta were light brown.
We saw lots of tracks and feathers, but
only 3 birds. Saw quite a few Cidras.
R. we also shot 3 Huetian sandpiper.

124
May 4

SUNDAY, MAY 4, 1913

Sam & I went Eider shooting on the rocks at the mouth of the harbor. We shot poorly, as the birds fly faster than they appear to. $7\frac{1}{2}$ shot also proved rather light. We got 2 out of six chances. This afternoon we hunted again, but got none. Left at 8 P.M.

It has been a perfect day. Warm, still, and cloudless. The view was grand, and I noticed the peaks have a bluish tinge even when clear and bright, combined with the jagged outlines of the rocks cropping through the snow, etc.

The rocks at the harbor mouth were just like the Mogochoff crater rocks but run down smoother, so that the puckering stone appearance was much more evident.

The natives, when they cannot find drift wood, resort to burning a gutting stemmed weed, whose diameter is about 1 inch. There is no wood growing on the island, except here & there a very small growing willow, all shipped by the Plover.

MONDAY, MAY 5, 1913

125
May 5

A following wind & sea, light mist.
Clear & calmer this morning. Thick on Dixon's
Mesa. Show signs of possible rain.

This is Tuesday, by rights, but we
are not going to change our calendar.

The Alut population is now set
at 700 on the Alutians. It formerly was
much greater, a number of thousands,
but they just seem to be dwindling
away.

126
May 6

TUESDAY, MAY 6, 1913

Rain & heavy sea this morning, down
7 out club still, with full membership. Arrived
at Copper Island, one of the Commander's
(Pescadore) soon after noon. Blowing hard,
Greenwood, Doctor, & a uniformed crew of Sluts
came out in a whale boat with cushions.
Swam interpreted. Everything went smoothly,
they seem to be nice men, with characteristic
facial like can shoot and take pictures. This
is a seal rookery and is well guarded
by numerous garrisons. Here and at other
and in this neighborhood is a great place
for poachers. The Gaps poachers have regular
battles every few years with these Russians.
The island is like all the Alutian chain,
barren and rocky. We saw a blue fox on
the shore this evening. We are at the
south end of the island. It is still winter
here, no bright down to the waters
edge, and quite cold. I have a touch of
nose blindness, and am wearing
a pair of blue glasses.

We saw some red faced cormorants
this morning, a species peculiar to this
group. I shot 3, and quantities of blue
falcons. We tried for specimens of
both, but failed to kill any so that we
could pick them up. We shot 3 cormorants,
3 falcons.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 7, 1913

127
May 7

This morning we all dressed up, white collars etc., and went ashore to pay a call. The town, ^{as indicated by} consists of fair wood houses, at this date surrounded by from 1 to 2 feet of snow. We called first on the doctor, and at once, at 8 a.m. 3 or 4 bottles of good beer appeared, which was soon followed by 3 bottles of a home brew, containing honey. He had a tame ptarmigan and quite a collection of bird skins, several of which Sam afterwards brought for 2 roubles apiece. The governor appeared in the midst of the festivities.

We next went to the storekeeper's house, and had delicious tea, served in cut glasses, - candies, sweets, and cake. The houses were clean, with images on the corners, high ceilings, few ornaments, and a hot damp, or rather, musty.

Afterwards we shot some fulmars, had lunch, and spent the afternoon fooling around the village, bird shooting, catching a funny toad fish, and picking up some blue stones. There is a large bird's egg blue cliff on one side of the harbor.

Saw 2 blue foxes this evening. It has been calm all day, and clear tonight, left for Berning Is. at 8 p.m. Lots of pigs, & sheep, & cattle around the town.

128
May 8

THURSDAY, MAY 8, 1913

Arrived at Bering after a rather rough night, 7.30. Received a visit from ^{the} Doctor, and then dressed up and called on Sarsionakoff, the governor, who is quite a man, 20 or 25 years old. He informed us that the port was closed, and that therefore of course we could not collect, and could not stay long. We, however, were fed on all kinds of things, as is customary in this country, including some preserved port wine. I called on the Doctor, and had fresh milk from his herd of 15 wolly cows, which eat fish seaweed etc. and left.

We took no pictures, nor did we see the town extensively. Winter is still in volution here, and no frost yet is common.

Cold and a fair wind. We left the Bering at 5.

This is the first flat land we have struck. No hills to speak of on the island.

FRIDAY, MAY 9, 1913

129
May 9

No wind, some swell, and snow today.
Fine breeze all last night, so that we
averaged $9\frac{1}{2}$ knots 5 to 5 A.M. ^{without engine} and did $20\frac{1}{2}$
up to 5 P.M. Our average speed with the
engine is from seven to eight under the smooth
conditions.

In the last big scrap at Copper Inlet the
Russians killed 200 Japs on the beach, before
they could get away. They got stuck to
on the hillside and all shot at once.
They are well armed and good shots, and
seem to dislike the Japs.

130
May 10

SATURDAY, MAY 10, 1913

Calvin and Clara this morning arrived at Pelly. At noon, a rather 11.54, I bought a bottle of beer by 10 cents on a three day run. The ice here is still frozen, and as yet we have only the towers only at a distance. There is a Russian freighter here, with two English on board, one a Mr. Barclay who knows a lot of Boston people, and is very nice. They are going to Sheslayuk after sheep and bear, and Barclay is crazy to go to Wampell with us, but of course -.

The health officers examined all our papers carefully, and then left a constable on board, who will stay on watch until we leave, he on another one. I telegram from Hank was delivered this evening, with regard to reaching home earlier. I wire from him to London costs 62 a word!

There are lots of dog teams in sight all the time on shore, while on the boat we converse in every known tongue with officials and others of all kinds.

Blowing very hard tonight. We have a customs officer camped on us for our stay here.

SUNDAY, MAY 11, 1913

131
May 11

N.E. snow storm and high wind
all day. We could not land.

MONDAY, MAY 12, 1913

We landed this morning, and called on the governor, who informed us that he must have instructions from the ^{Russian} State Dept before he could give us permission to collect. We at once wired to the Russian Ambassador at Washington to see if he could start something.

We then wandered around the town, between walls of snow four or five feet high, stopping at the Thurner Trading Co's Store.

The town is fairly large, with heavy wooden houses with galvanized iron roofs. The wood used is hewn local willow logs; most of the houses are painted light blue of various tints. The official buildings are quite large, and painted grey. There is much flint work on the doors of the houses.

The governor is a big man, with a fine growth of whiskers, and an imposing appearance. His office showed some real signs of comfort and decorative ability.

Although things look bad on the present business, a little bird whispered to Louis that the governor has been known to listen to reason, and we are going to try tomorrow. It is still raining.

TUESDAY, MAY 13, 1913

133
May 13

A fine day, with wind still in the
M. E. - We telegraphed home this morning
and then went into the town, where
we dropped in to see a collection of
bird skins a man had. To our conster-
nation, there we found Louis, in earnest
conversation. We rightly judged that he
was trying to arrange matters, for he
fired ~~about~~ at once, and later
explained that the plan was for us
to buy a collection of bird skins that
has been made for an exhibition
hereabouts, this summer. We would
probably pay considerably, as bird skin
prices go here, but the proceeds would
go to the right persons, and we would
have some good skins, in all probability.
Of course, the exposition would be
without an exhibit of bird skins, but
that does not matter to the officials.
The deal is not as yet completed.
The Belvidere arrived this
evening.

134
May 14

WEDNESDAY, MAY 14, 1913

A fine still day. Lewis spent the morning bargaining, and finally bought 100 bird skins for 300 roubles, for which they wanted 700. Dixon says the skins are worth the money.

Louis has nearly finished his arrangements and we will get away all right, I guess. Louis early predictions about the load the Belvidere had in her wait. In a blow off Dutch Harbor, she shipped green seas right across her wait. 70 tons of coal baked the scuppers, and the captain dugged it. The Kanaka whalers worked all night up to their necks, and cut holes in her bulwarks, and the coal, brought at Dutch Harbor 5th to a ton went out. The big tower told stores of coffee, flour and clothes were wet and ruined. They were lucky to save the ship. In nine days sailing and steaming they lost 40 miles in total distance.

Kitchham came to supper. It was clear, calm, warm, and a full moon this evening, and we had a concert on deck, to the delight of the other ships. We were treated to a like entertainment afterwards.

We are all stirred up, tonight, despite the wonderful evening. By a new scheme of Louis to go in to the eastward of Point Barrow after whales and musk ox.

A shore the trouble began!

136
May 16

FRIDAY, MAY 16, 1913

A beautiful calm day. We are waiting to see whether Louis must pay a tonnage tax of 2 roubles per ton in and out. Hudson has his photographing permit at last. We went over to the "Hobart" this evening and watched some native dancing.

Our fresh meat has at last given out, we ate the last of the Caribou today.

SATURDAY, MAY 17, 1913

137
May 17

Another wonderful day. We climbed the hill back of the town and took some pictures of two volcanoes, both steaming. Not a cloud and hot spring has arrived I guess. We tried to shoot some miterakers, a very rare bird, but we only had a pistol loaded with shot, and could not get near some.

Sam and I had a long talk with a fellow from the Belvidere, for by name, who lives at Point Hope, about Banks' land and much on. Ice conditions seem to be the only chance of failure.

138
May 18

SUNDAY, MAY 18, 1913

Today is a holiday, the Opera's
birthday, I believe. It is also Louis
's and got a splendid cake
and a lot of the best. We all
went home with various things.
Gave the boys St. Oliver's with
many happy returns. Mr. H.
filled his place with salt and rice,
and put a whirling under his
feet, which scared him absolutely,
and Sam presented him
with a new child.

Sam and I went on the
full moon after the boys with
the .22, with which I
managed to get two outcrops.

It has been another beautiful
day, and the town was very pretty,
with a flag flying from every house.

MONDAY, MAY 19, 1913

139
May 19

We have waited all day in hopes of getting cleared. Everything has been done to stop us. We cannot get a trading or a buying license, so we are clearing for none. The chief of police cannot be found, and as his signature is necessary, another ~~days~~ beautiful day has been wasted.

Ben sprained his shoulder last evening, and tonight Hudson fell down the main hatch head first. Luckily Louis had just put in a lot of salt, and on this he fell, so that he was more scared than hurt.

We broke up some of the harbor ice this morning, while Hudson took moving pictures. The boat climbs up on top of it, and breaks it with her weight. We hit it at full speed, but there is no jar at all.

140
May 20

TUESDAY, MAY 20, 1913

Left Riley Bluffs at 8.15. A beautiful day with a fair breeze. Rounding Chapman's point at about three and began to see sheep on the edge of the cliff in two threes, and little bunches, about a dozen always being in sight. We stopped at 5.30, where we could see a number, had supper and landed. We had a hard climb, over snow slick rock, and crumbling ledge, that had me terrified for a little while. We landed 9 guns at 6.30 and at 8.30 we were on board again, having been in ¹⁰⁰ range of 26 sheep, climbed no hard feet at all, and each shot a ram, the biggest we saw, and all we shot at. Sam had first shot, and killed his. I fired at mine as he ran with the 405 and broke his back. They weigh 95 lbs. gutted. The 405 surprised me it shot so well. We were back on the boat at 8.30. Louis shot one, which died on a pinnacle where he could not get it.

We cleared from Petropavlovsk for noon, as we could not get a trade license, and so are poachers.

The horns of both are the same size 17 in.

Calm and snowing all day. We changed our position this morning, Louis shot 2 seal. We saw a bear running up the hill. Anchored in a beautiful little harbor, and after lunch we shot some bguillosharquise, 3 bag, 10 seal for specimens. We then moved out to the harbor entrance and Sam and I landed on one side of a point, while Louis went around to the other side. While we were looking over five sheep we saw there, Louis fired from below at some others. The only good ram ran toward us, and I got him first shot at about 100 yds. Sam & I then blazed away, but because of the snow spoiling our aim, we got none. Sam later got one, but could not get to her. Louis got three. My ram is better than those we got yesterday 13 in base. 23 in horns. A small but pretty head. I skinned my bear this evening. It was remarkably cold and wet work. I broke his back.

The boat looks like a slaughter house, with heads skulls, seal and seal skins, and six sheep carcasses all over it. We now have plenty of fresh meat, and dined sumptuously tonight on seal liver and mutton chops. We saw about 12 sheep, all more or less in range.

142
May 22

THURSDAY, MAY 22, 1913

We tried for sheep in several places, but only saw a few this morning. This afternoon we made one ineffective attempt to drive 4 so that Hudson could take a "movie". The next attempt, we got 6 within 50 yds of him, and he repeated 8 a few.

We then went after a ram we saw, and Sam got him after a hard climb by a remarkable shot at over 200 yds. It fell into the water, and proved to have horns $33\frac{1}{2} \times 15$, a very fine looking head. It has been a beautiful day, but lots of sport. Ice has made navigation difficult, albeit, interesting.

We saw thousands of cooties.

~~He saw~~
told today

We saw 32 sheep all

FRIDAY, MAY 23, 1913

143
May 23

Snowing and foggy all day.

Just after breakfast, there were five deer and ten sheep in plain sight at one time. I gave Sam lead, the sheep. Louis went after four of the deer, Sam and I after the sheep, but they evidently took fright at the deer, for they went up the mountain, and after about two hours of terrible climbing in deep snow up a steep slope we gave it up, as it was too thick to see anything. We coasted all the way down in a few minutes.

This afternoon I rowed Louis around while he shot 2 stubby ducks, and a few star, oldsquaw and quillmoats for specimens.

SATURDAY, MAY 24, 1913

Clearing and still all day, beautiful
this afternoon, and very hot. I left the
boat at 6 to try to get at the same big one
presumably, that went up the hill yesterday
as he was in the same place. After a
mean climb I got within good range,
but it was through brush, and I got
no rest, and could only see his head.
I missed him, I rushed along to the point
and crippled another ram that was with
him. I then proceeded to miss everything,
but I got no really good shots. I fired
12 times. Sam landed and killed the big
one at long range with his 20th shot. I killed
mine from the beach at long range with seven
more shots, and he made the most spectacular
fall, breaking all his legs, and his jaw. It was
wonderful to see him bounce, as he fell
about 1000 feet. His horns were $27\frac{1}{2}$. Sam's
was 36, but the tip of one horn was broken.
~~mine was just that thin.~~
This afternoon, we saw five rams
on the hill. After a very hard climb
we made a most successful stalk
came out about 125 yds above them.
It was my shot, and I got the big
one in the hind leg the second shot. Sam
missed the next biggest and I got him.
Sam then got the other three. I fired five shots
and two more later at the big one. I tried

to kill him in an accessible place, and to that end tried to drive him by throwing stones. I got him there, but when I killed him he slid about ten feet to the very end of a steep point of solid rock. After a great deal of hesitation, I crept down to him and cut off his head, which, with Sam's assistance, I got up to the cliff edge. Sam's sheep all fell down to the water's edge, to the ~~amusement~~ delight of those on the boat, as they could see plainly. He fired about 20 shots. My heads were 33 & 39 $\frac{1}{4}$ x 14. Sam's were 27, 24, 24, but pretty heads. My two heads are perfect and beautiful, and we are all tickled to death. Hudson got some "mosses" of sheep this afternoon, and Louis got a nice little head. The sight of that fine sheep on the sun flow is will never be forgotten. We got all we fired at today, but it took 45 shots. We saw about 15 others. The horns and cleaned skull of the big fell I got weighs 21 lb. The neck and scalp about 20 more I should judge, and I had to carry this up in the heat up the ridge and across to the place we came up. My gun, and the deep heavy snow make this 200 yds. pretty hard work, as it was a steep hill.

The most dangerous purpose was

Sunday, May 25th
Left at daybreak, (130) for Cape Africa. We stopped at Cape Zhuydanov, a Russian colony, at 1 for fur. The Gov't pays colonists to settle 500 roubles. Three active whalers were in sight at once. It has been a beautiful day, calm and clear, and we have spent it skinning heads.

Monday.
Clear and calm. Struck heavy ice off Cape Africa about noon and could not get in, but instead, had to run 20 miles off shore to get around it. We are still skirting it, and are unable to get into shore. Truly worth the effort. We are trying to, but to an ice cake, surrounded by ice.

TUESDAY, MAY 27, 1913

147
May 27

Calm & Clear. We spent the morn-
ing trying to get to Cape Iqroo, but there
was pack ice everywhere along the shore.
The most rugged and rough country I ever
saw. Matt cut my hair this afternoon
and I then had a shampoo and shave.
Mended my trousers this evening.

Mont 11/19 when nightfall.
all told.

148
May 28

WEDNESDAY, MAY 28, 1913

We found 80 miles of ice off
Karaginski Island, and so are
headed for St. Matthews Is. with
a fair breeze. Everyone more or
less stinky except Louis Mott, the cook
and myself. The engine has been
out all day.

THURSDAY, MAY 29, 1913

149
May 29

Calm and foggy, but little swell.
I hope some people are up
and around again.

150
May 30

FRIDAY, MAY 30, 1913

Warmer and foggy, light breeze.
Chaparral this morning.

SATURDAY, MAY 31, 1913

151
May 31

Warm and foggy, light breeze.
The darkest part of the night now is
9.30, and it is now where near dark
was then, just late twilight. Now, at
11, it is growing light fast, and at 12,
Ben says you can read a newspaper
on deck. We saw a number
of birds today, apparently migrating
shore birds, mostly.

Note: this migration is explained
by the fact that our time is out
about these hours.

SUNDAY, JUNE 1, 1913

When we ran out our course to St. Matthews Is. we could see no signs of it. We kept on, and sighted St. Lawrence Is. at 6.30, 70 miles off our position as shown by the log, due to one of the inexplicable sets in these parts, and 40 miles within 11 days!

The day was smooth and sunny. See clouds on both sides of us. We expect to land tonight at 12 at the N.W. village, the first Eskimo settlement we have struck. Colder.

June 2nd

Sam and I decided not to go to bed, and so sat up until we dropped anchor at 12 exactly. It was not dark at all, and soon about 50 Eskimo came out in their skin boats. They are a merry crowd of people, with round pleasant faces, dressed in white parkies. We traded 100 cans of Lucky Strike for ivory chains, parkies, etc. Their tobacco had given out, and they wanted them at any price. Sam got 2 fine ivory pipes for 10 boxes.

We left at 1.00 and moved along shore to some pack ice for water. While the crew was getting this Sam and I went bird shooting. We got some gulls, 3 ducks, two of them King eiders, and 12 murrelets, - the result of three shots. Two whales blew very close to us.

We got back at 5 for breakfast, and then went to bed. It was a fine morning and we saw lots of murre, and murre, little birds like brimble bees, which fly in bunches, and squeak. We left for Foul Bay, and struck ice soon after noon.

Tom shot a walrus, and we caught her baby, which was very young, and only weighed about 156 lbs. We brought it on board, where it barked incessantly, and refused to keep still. We decided it was too much of a proposition to keep, because we haven't got a great deal of milk on board, and we will give it to the soldiers.

It is foggy and we are laying to in the ice.

TUESDAY, JUNE 3, 1913

A beautiful day. We arrived all day
but it rained. Six boats came off, and
we soon were surrounded by Eskimo.
They got some mail items, and I gave a
little seal punk coat. The coast here
is not very rugged, hills and slight
volcanic formations rather than glacial.
There were formerly sheep here, but no
evidence for some reason.

Left at noon, and reached Resolute
Bay, (Plover Bay) at 6.30. Anchored now in
Enniskillen Harbor, where lives James Kilbuck,
the Russian governor, and a friend of
Louis. The scenery here this morning
as came up the bay was wonderful, but
although the hills are not steep, the
color contrasts, black and white, and the
reflections of the snow in the calm water,
violet and lavender & blue with the soft pinks
of the sky, the pinks of the snow reflecting
the sky, floating ice cakes, and all,
was tremendous. All soft color effects.

The sunset colors merely became
the surprise, and now, at 12,
suddenly, I am going on deck to
take a picture.

These natives are not so
attractive as the St. Lawrence Is. people.
They all wear red deer skin parkies.

1 most marvelous day. No breeze, not a cloud. Sam and I sat on ice cakes in our T-shirts and shot stellar ducks. We got 2, 2 eiders & an oldsquaw. They are beautiful shot & shot, and die easily. Very pretty birds and rare. We got all we shot at, or rather we with every shell. The Baron came by lunch and dinner, and is an awfully nice fellow. We skinned some stellars for specimens this afternoon.

Sat on an ice cake again this evening, and watched a moonset. Distance is nothing in an atmosphere like this. We are only two miles from the Arctic circle. This is the best part of the year here.

Sheep are to be found in the most Bay to the westward, like North Bay, so the Baron says you can't kill them. Not very plentiful.

THURSDAY, JUNE 5, 1913

We left Anna Hutton just after breakfast
A marvellous day, and warm. Arrived at
John Howland Bay 9:30. There we landed,
shot 4 snags, and saw a pair of sheep skins taken
just back of the village. To our joy, they were
entirely different from ours, being narrower ^{10 in. x 37} and
the skull ⁷ unlike. The natives report them to
the westward. This village is the best place for
whales on the coast. Lewis got 35 wonderful white
ice, and 1200 lb. whale bone. I was very much
impressed by the look of eye shy maid, the chiefs wife.
We collected a foot, 27 rock shins and drift
wood, 4 men stuff 11 ft. long about, weight 45 lb.,
in 22, 1 small cod.

Bill and I traded candy and gum
onions for deer skin legs all afternoon, and
made lots of money, besides having one great
time. We left after supper, and are now,
(I think) on our way back to Indian point.
The track at Fort Howard village is covered
with whale skeletons. Altogether we had a
most interesting day.

FRIDAY, JUNE 6, 1913

157
June 6

We reached Indian Point soon after breakfast. A rather perfect day, not a little hot. Louis got some seal skins. We land and looked over the town, then scoured around in our boat. It is even better than we expected, and we traced success with several Eskimos. We tried shooting out of it successfully.

Louis saw another sheep beyond the village, with some smaller based horns.

We left at 3, and soon struck a fine lead through the ice. We are now following coast successfully.

SATURDAY, JUNE 7, 1913

Thanks to most remarkable ice conditions we reached the edge of the pack ice off Ennatawne (East Cape) at 5 o'clock. Louis & Hudson went ashore over the ice. Sam and I helped to fill the water tubs this morning, and this afternoon went shooting in our little boat. We got 6 ducks, 1 King Eider, 4 shelducks, 1 white-throated murre, and could have shot a great many more. Sam got a long shot at an Emperor goose, but didn't get him. He shot a seal from the boat tonight.

There has been a brisk north wind all day and some fog. It has been fair & cold at times. Only five Eskimos came out.

In our little boat, we could hang up with respect of the muskies, and we had lots of fun with them, on the sea of the mainland, where there was not a ripple.

SUNDAY, JUNE 8, 1913

159
June 8

Louis and a trader came on board from Boona Harbor late last night, and proceeded to sit up and talk. Sam did likewise, and so at 1.30 he called me and we went shooting. It was a fine morning, but chilly. We got 2 stellars, 1 puffin and 1 king eider. We lost 2 edwards. cringles.

After breakfast we moved to East Cape. We went ashore and examined the village after lunch. It buzzed up, and is now blowing N. W. strong. We have moved back to the idea of the Cape. Sam & I got an away boat again, fair workmanship.

Louis got a spectacle under head vest for each of us. Mine is not so fancy, and is too small, but it is baroque, all right. It cost \$6.

160
June 9

MONDAY, JUNE 9, 1913

Clear and blowing a gale from
the North. The Belvidere arrived just
after breakfast. I spent the day skinning
stellers, saved for a short time when Nith
and I landed and looked unsuccessfully
for crabs etc.

TUESDAY, JUNE 10, 1913

161
June 10

Louis arranged late last evening with the Russian judge and his wife, to take them to Emma Harbor with regard to trouble between an American whistler trader and a cosack, whom he shot. Accordingly, at 2.00 I was turned out of my bunk into quarters, and the judge and his wife took mine. We made for time to Indian Point, except for a heavy head breeze all the way. There we picked up another cosack, and proceeded to Emma Harbor. It was fine weather all day, with little wind after we left East Cape, and on.

The judge is a huge man, his wife very nice, and rather pretty.

162
June 11

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 11, 1913

We got to Foul Harbor this morning soon after breakfast, having stopped at John Howland Bay on the way. We saw vast numbers of birds off the entrance of Providence Bay, murres and auklets mostly.

Today the crew took the gasoline out of the hold. Sam and I went skimming in our little boat. I got 5 cock stellers with two larvae. It has been another fine day, with a light southerly wind. We got 2 things, 2 murres, 1 common murre and one puffin which was only stunned, and which gave me vast amusement before we let him go, by biting meator, and scratching me hard badly. The puffin had a beak as like murre's but not like Laysan's.

THURSDAY, JUNE 12, 1913

163
June 12

Fair and calm. I went trout hunting this morning with Dick, while the Peter Ben pulled a schooner off the beach. She is going at once to Nome, and so this afternoon I wrote home. Later I conversed with Madame. She has 2 children, and her name is Valentina.

164
June 13

FRIDAY, JUNE 13, 1913

Fair & northerly breeze. We left Anna Harbor at 3, and arrived at John Howland Bay at 5. Just as we arrived, a native told of a sheep on the hill above the village. Very big horns he reports, and a black coat. Louis procured a rifle to the man who could put us on to him when we return from East Cape, and we then left. I skinned 2 stellars this morning.

SATURDAY, JUNE 14, 1913

165
June 14

We reached East Cape at eight.
Fair and calm. Out around all
morning, and Sam and I went spotting
but had poor success. 2 eiders, 1 puffin,
and some auklets. This evening
we moved to East Cape village, and
watched the natives skinning and cutting
up walrus. We left East Cape for
Whalen at 9, and saw the midnight
sun. It went half below the horizon, and
then came up again, north by west.

MONDAY, JUNE 16, 1913

167
June 16

Rain squalls, and fog, fair breeze
and no ice, but heavy head current.
Arrived at swim at Indian point.

168
June 17

TUESDAY, JUNE 17, 1913

We lay in Providence Bay to wait
ice, with a E.E. wind rain and
snow and fog. Sam and I landed
at 5.30 and hunted till 10 for sheep,
but we couldn't see and it did
not seem to me to be sheep country.
We hunted seals at Clover Bay this
afternoon, I got 2 common, 1 Ring,
and a Pork. It is still blowing.
The report is that they have just
got a sheep at John Howland Bay.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 18, 1913

169
June 18

3. W. rain and fog. Saw a number
this morning, this afternoon we went side
shooting. I shot nothing, Sam very well.
Lous got none, Sam and I 27. 5 common,
5 King, 1 ~~stella~~, 5 ~~merula~~, 1 fulmar.

170
June 19

THURSDAY, JUNE 19, 1913

We left Plover Bay just after breakfast, and tried to get to John H. Island Bay, but the ice prevented us, so we returned to the entrance of Browner Bay, where we landed and found a most beautiful lagoon, full of eiders. Sam & I went after sheep, but saw nothing. Later we shot eiders, as did Mott & Louis. Rees got 30 eiders; and for Louis, 3 emperor geese and 2 brant. We saw some cranes which excited the bug hunters greatly. Dixon got 3 willet. The wind came around to the N.E. and with it again, it was almost clear earlier, - and the ice coming out of the bay forced us to leave. We went to Plover Bay, and there we were given a letter from the Baron asking our assistance in the absence of his husband, as the ice was carrying off his revenue cutter. We therefore proceeded to Emma Harbor, and after some trouble effected the rescue.

We found several eider nests, containing from 1 to 4 eggs.

Anchored now in Emma Harbor.

FRIDAY, JUNE 20, 1913

171
June 20

Warm and fine. We went to the lagoon and while Louis shot 8 emperor geese and 10 ducks, Sam and I climbed mountains after sheep. I was gone 6 1/2 hours, Sam 10 1/2. Neither of us saw any signs of sheep. The mountains were all ^{at higher up} rock, with no sod, about 2000 ft. high.

One of Louis' geese was practically uninjured and we have it on board, alive and well. I have named it Anna, for Anna Harker, although Sam insists on calling it Anna Lee, for an obvious reason.

172
June 21

SATURDAY, JUNE 21, 1913

We went to the Howland Pass after breakfast, and Sam & I landed through the desert at 10 and went up the mountain to look for sheep. When we reached the top a native overtook us, and proceeded to lead us down the other side and for about five miles across tundra and low hills, brooks etc. to another range, the top of which we reached at 3 P.M. When we started down, I shot a new white flake, which was not bad, and hunted for sheep until 5 P.M., when we started back, reaching the camp just before 10, very tired, and having seen no signs of sheep.

A beautiful day, warm and clear.

SUNDAY, JUNE 22, 1913

173
June 22

We spent last night at the Provident Bay lagoon, where we were out of the ice. Brooks & Dixon landed at 12 and found some spoonbill sandpipers or nests very small rare birds with a diamond effect on the end of the bill. We went to Indian point after breakfast where we got some flack wry. We then proceeded to Little Island, where we hunted bird eggs with no success, as the cliffs were too steep.

We are all getting fond of Anna, she is just as gentle as possible.

174
June 23

MONDAY, JUNE 23, 1913

Tagepa, the chief of Little Island came out at about 1, and Louis got me out to see if I wanted a pipe she had. Matt and I loaded with them and his youngest wife, and some other eskimoes, watching them make cat's cradle with fox, walrus etc. made of the string. I finally went to bed at 3:30, and we left for St. Lawrence Is. via Indian Point at 6. Fair and fine. I skinned an emperor goose this afternoon. We are going to get some pictures of reindeer tomorrow morning. Pooka escaped this morning.

TUESDAY, JUNE 24, 1913

175
June 24

We all spent the morning taking pictures of part of the reindeer herd, and in trapping mice. The herd is owned in great part by the natives, and consists of about 300 head, worth about 25 apiece. The two boys in charge owned, one about 100, the other 200. The reindeer seem to be a very successful experiment on the government's part, and the natives are very keen about them.

The river in upper "Bear" dried at noon, and we got across on horse as quick as the E.S. Coan, the M.C.Z. collector, who was wrecked while returning from the Holmar river, was on board. A fair calm all day, we left after lunch for the lagoon on the other side of the island, and are now en route, with millions of arbutus in sight. I caught a fine *gambusia holbrooki* family.

176
June 25

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 25, 1913

We reached the entrance to the lagoon at 10, and at once landed. The beach was covered with emperor geese, and they were so thick that the marsh looked in the light fog as if there was a picket force all around. Sam and I shot 14 before lunch, and after lunch 17 more. Louie 27, Nick 5, Dink 2, Hudson 1. I got 11 in all, Sam 15. We also got 3 ~~emperor~~ geese. The cooties were killed a few more geese. I got 3 more, and two doublets. Louie got 4 more, calm and foggy. We got lost in the fog. In the way to the dock in the fog.

The geese were very tame and easy to kill.

THURSDAY, JUNE 26, 1913

177
June 26

Calm and foggy this morning. Sam and I hunted eggs with great success, finding about 12 eggs, and 12 combs or clades. We left them all and returned to the ship about 11, as an on-shore breeze had sprung up. We left to go to the end of the island soon after lunch, and ran on a reef, which extended 5 miles farther out than the first atoll. Mr. Burn was down aside from transferring Hudson, and after a few jumps we crossed it and continued to the east end of the island. We all worked on eggs this afternoon. My mouse penik has expired.

178
June 27

FRIDAY, JUNE 27, 1913

We landed this morning to look for specimens, and after chasing some little brown cranes, I got a pair with one shot. Sam and I then found some way around some old ruins, and all afternoon were digging way. We got about four sacks full, much of it being carved. We found a walrus head buried in the peat about 4 feet down, and spent a lot of time extracting the tusks. The last inhabitants seem to have died in masses of some disease, as we found a number of skeletons, with the fur of their parkies still distinguishable. Sam & I got fore in one hour.

The igloos were formerly very plentiful around here, some say, but the number of skulls is good evidence of it.

It has been a fine day with a light warm breeze and clear, and it was very pleasant working on the beach with the geese flying by in easy range.

SATURDAY, JUNE 28, 1913

179
June 28

We hunted in my rather unsuccess-
fully at a little island off the S.E.
point of St Lawrence this morning
and left for home with a M.C.D.
and fine weather after lunch. The
slight swell has again finished
Hudson.

3 ledge Island sighted at 11.

180
June 29

SUNDAY, JUNE 29, 1913

We grounded off shore at 2.30. Calm and muggy all day, 70° at noon, the hottest day by far we have had yet.

There are big tundra fires down the coast, and it has been very smoky. Some looks dead, and is from all accounts especially because there has been no rain to speak of and mining has been greatly hindered.

Hudson & Sons went ashore, the rest of us stayed aboard to finish up our gear etc. We got news of the election, the Caspago, and the Conwin all being wrecked along the coast, also that Kennedy has sailed with another party on a similar trip.

The famous beach is straight, sand and wet, with the town strung along behind it. Seven barges are anchored off shore for lighterage purposes, for which an overhead cable is strung out to a small anchor pile driven off shore.

The sea is 1 1/2 miles off the beach, all water to go ashore to move, for a bath etc.

MONDAY, JUNE 30, 1913

181
June 30

Joe & George landed this evening, and before the night was over, George was in jail, and then Joe joined him, when he tried to slip him a quart of whiskey.

182
July 1

TUESDAY, JULY 1, 1913

Sam and I landed and got
rooms at the Elite Bath House. we
also had a bath, hair cut, etc. met
Samuels, and were put up at Log
Cabin Club, where we met most of
the prominent men of the town.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 2, 1913

183
July 2

George upset twice while
trying to reach shore in the little
skiff boat. We met young Linell
and Sutra, sons of old timers here
at home, and had a party.

184
July 3

THURSDAY, JULY 3, 1913

Other boys arrived 2.45. Letter and
talk all day and most of night. Huckon
was led astray.

FRIDAY, JULY 4, 1913

185
July 4

Big celebration in town. Processions
etc. 8 hours sleep.

186
July 5

SATURDAY, JULY 5, 1913

Set up all night and went on
long walk out to third beach line.

SUNDAY, JULY 6, 1913

187
July 6

Went to bed at 2 a.m. - 66 hours
with 3 hours sleep.

188
July 7

MONDAY, JULY 7, 1913

Foiled around

TUESDAY, JULY 8, 1913

189
July 8

until

190
July 9

WEDNESDAY, JULY 9, 1913

THURSDAY, JULY 10, 1913

191
July 10

192
July 11

FRIDAY, JULY 11, 1913

Today, when we all got aboard
and left St. Sledge Island about
2 P.M. Calm and overcast, Draper
however was seasick. We are off
for Sandman point to get our whaleboats.
The additions to the crew are, Megg, an
old whaling captain, for his assistance
in the eastward. A ~~new~~ ^{Norwegian} ~~Swedish~~ has
taken Ed's place, only by name. We also
have two Eskimo boys, Louis & Tom
on board.

SATURDAY, JULY 12, 1913

193
July 12

We got lost in the fog off
Indian point this evening, and
landed up finally at Little Island,
having been out 40 miles. Arrived
at about midnight. Sam^{Brown} and
his whalboat were taken aboard and
we left at 4 for East Cape.

194
July 13

SUNDAY, JULY 13, 1913

northerly breeze, but warm. Slight
sea. Arrived Bismarck at midnight

MONDAY, JULY 14, 1913

195
July 14

George Olsen, John and I landed at once and went hunting in the lagoon back of the village, where we found nothing but a few old geese, of which we flew seven. A fine warm day, George went kayak riding and we all slept on alik in the sun. In the evening we shot some murres, etc. - from the little boat.

196
July 15

TUESDAY, JULY 15, 1913

We got water at the fall north of
East Cape village this morning, and then
after picking up Mupaseuk, the chief, and his
Eskimo boat, as well as an assistant, we left
for Umanak. Beautifully calm. We reached
Umanak and landed soon after lunch. A fine
clean little place and a beautiful pebbled
beach. Left for Cape Serdze at 6. Saw
several walrus and a number of whales,
mostly fish.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 16, 1913

197
July 16

Arrived at Cape Surdze soon after midnight. Fog, rain and wind all forenoon. Anchored in heavy ice off the village, which is small (Belarus) but clean, situated on a little bluff, - a rolling country, with jagged rock formations sticking up here and there. - Hunter & I lunched after lunch and shot 5 spoonbill, sandpipers, while the rest hunters got none. Coming off shore we were compelled to drag the boat from cake to cake for a long way. We saw several flocks of eiders about a half mile long. I never saw so many before. This is a great place for those Larch snags.

We are tied up in the ice for the night, with lots of ice around.

198
July 17

THURSDAY, JULY 17, 1913

The ice closed in around us tight this morning, and only opened up this evening so that we could get out to open water where we are now laying to. The weather cleared at noon and was beautiful. Brooks & Dixon went ashore on the ice, and as we have moved they will have to spend the night ashore. Silas fell off an ice cake into the water, and got very thoroughly wet.

FRIDAY, JULY 18, 1913

199
July 18

The ice opened up this morning and prevented us to go in to the beach. A fine day, cool and bright. Bantz & I saw 97 spoonbills, and played baseball all night with three squaws. We left at 4 for Hollitchin Island for walrus. I was upset the night this morning and lost 1000 lbs salt and a case of cartridges. Target practice today did not look dangerous for walrus or anything else.

200
July 19

SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1913

On course for Umanak all day. Calm, fair, and so warm that we sat on deck all afternoon in our flannel shirts. I took ice about seven, and are now tied up for the night in preparation for a big walrus catch in the morning. We have seen no signs as yet, but we are not yet in the true arctic ice, the being merely shore ice. The sun had just come anywhere near setting - tonight.

SUNDAY, JULY 20, 1913

201
July 20

Calm and Cloudy, heavy swell
this afternoon. We tried all
morning and until 2.30 to get to
Wrangell, but it was too slow work,
and as time is flying we gave it
up and started back for Port Hope.
No ice at all in the way. Eskimo
Sam & Torio, George and myself spent
about half a day. Now this
evening chasing around the boat
after a tired grouse bird, which we
finally caught.

202
July 21

MONDAY, JULY 21, 1913

S.E. wind and sea. Clear. Everyone
but George S. sick & myself more or
less under the weather, even the
five eskimos. Anchored in sea of Cape
Linton at 11 P.M.

Just after breakfast, as we were
heaving up anchor to move to the village
I saw two sheep on the hill above
the cliffs. Eskimo saw and we fired and
after a fair chase, during the course
of which Draper broke the stock of his
gun, we got above them. George & I stalked
them and got a nice shot at 30-40 yards.
I thought them goats or I would have
hardly have the shot that was mine
by right of discovery. George got the
third shot. I got mine with one shot
in his gun. Both were young ones, the
first seen there in 12 years. It was a
very hard pack down to the beach.

We left at 2 for Point Hope, arrived
at 8, and to our delight there was the
Transit with Loring oil, alright. We
went along side and loaded up, leaving
for Cape Luton again at 11.30. Calm
and overcast all day, a little rain
this evening.

204
July 23

WEDNESDAY, JULY 23, 1913

Arrived Cape Lisburne at 5.15, left
three hours later, having unloaded Dr.
Quigg's freight that we took off the
Tharrit. Calm and overcast all
day. Saw a lot of walrus toward
evening, going north. We shot at
a grubber and finally wounded
a large cow, with a sparkling calf.
After a long time we finally got it
down. The cow and killed it.
The calf was chased the calf
and killed it from the back. We
took the two skulls, but they are
both broken, also most of the calf's
meat, and some of the cow. The
skins soaked up a tremendous
lot of flipper, heart, meat etc., and
we have just finished a hearty
dinner. We found flipper
delicious, as was also the heart and
soup. The meat was rather tough.
The moon was high all night.
Left Cape Lisburne 2 A.M.

THURSDAY, JULY 24, 1913

205
July 24

Fair this morning N.E. breeze. Struck light ice at 6, and reached Barrow village at 9. There is a mission here, and a school. The houses are of wood, and the village generally the most interesting we have seen. The country is perfectly flat, Cape Lisburn being the last high land by the coast.

We were told that at this village 30 cases of native instruments were shipped to Steffenson, and the fellow saw more that had been saved for him concealed in a corner.

206
July 25

FRIDAY, JULY 25, 1913

Rounded Point Barrow at 7 this
morning. N.E. breeze, fresh and cold.
Clear, and heavy ice off shore. Fog this
evening, ice forming for rigging.

Tied up at 1.30 in heavy ice because of thick fog. On our way again at 7.30. Clear weather by noon, and more open going. Ran on northern end of the Pacific School at 5 this noon. We shifted the coal from the waist to the bow, put the whale boats over, and Sam and I rowed round in the skiff boat sounding. We then put out an anchor on a buoy line and hedged her off with east, standing again at 8.

It has become customary to get ship till noon, and set up till about 4 A.M. the next morning. We and I shift. Warmer this evening, light N.E. breeze.

208
July 27

~~Monday~~ MONDAY, JULY 27, 1913

Happy for Mr. Magee all day, so
we could not go on. Anchored in
two fathoms. These bars shift
constantly, and as it is not
over 6 fathoms anywhere along
the shore, navigation is dangerous
in any but clear weather.

~~Tuesday~~
MONDAY, JULY 28, 1913

209
July 28

Heavy fog. Gave up trying to get ahead
after about three hours with no gain.

210
July 29

~~Sunday~~
TUESDAY JULY 29, 1913

Heavy ice and fog all day. On
day to yesterday this morning when we
departed, along to Crossway Island,
half way to Herdhal Island. There the
fog shut down again. We landed
and shot 24 dogs, as they flew
by us out of a little bay. The
land is just a sand spit, with
a couple of old houses and some
stump wood on it. We saw a bear
trap, and built a fire for
the sheep. I took my first kayak
ride today.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 30, 1913

211
July 30

Tide fog lifted this morning and we got into open water inside the islands. Clear and fine. Navigation in two fathoms has its drawbacks. We ran on two sandbars, and spent the entire afternoon trying to get off one by shifting cargo and kedging. The Elvira, another whaler is at present stuck on a bar about two miles off. She has spent the afternoon as we did. Anchored in 11 feet 15 miles west of Flaxman Island.

212
July 31

THURSDAY, JULY 31, 1913

Creeping from the southward, and
the ice is opening. We ran on a bar
this morning, and later tied up, waiting
for the ice to go off. We went shooting and
got 15 eiders, mostly Kings, and seven old
squaws. Tuk-Chira is on another bar.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 1, 1913

213
Aug. 1

U.S. W. bridge and pierage. We
moved to ^{the} Burtin Island, where ice
prevented our further progress. Snow
and very cold, well below freezing.

214
Aug. 2

SATURDAY, AUGUST 2, 1913

Cold and clear. N.W. wind. Lay to
all day waiting for N.E. wind to clear
the ice.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 3, 1913

215
Aug. 3

Calm and clear. We went Eider shooting in the ice after sitting up all night. We got a dozen. Just before noon, being snowed in shore, and we all landed at 12 to walk to the mountains after caribou. They looked near, but at the end of four hours they were gone. We ate, supper and returned, arriving thoroughly tired at 10. The walking was bad, and we saw nothing but ptarmigan and grousequidrels.

216
Aug. 4

MONDAY, AUGUST 4, 1913

Slept 13 hours solid and got
up for lunch. Calm and clear.
We floated around this afternoon
and when a light N.E. breeze
sprang up to clear the ice
off Maymy point we moved
along shore by short ways. Trying
to clear and free my N.E. This
morning there is only a foot or so high,
so there is no ice, because
of ice, and the tide is due only to
winds. Heard about a fox

TUESDAY, AUGUST 5, 1913

217
Aug. 5

Bright and calm. Sam & I set off and went ashore at 9.30 a.m. Lots of beetleheads. We stayed in, and waited for breakfast. I then went seal shooting. After Louis had sailed around in "Yellow One" for a while (with water), got one. This evening we chased a fox pup all around over the ice, and I finally hit it with an oar. It then escaped.

The ice prevented our advance all day, and a threatening South-wester this evening, caused us to beat a hasty retreat for about 20 miles.

218
Aug. 6

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 6, 1913

Calm and clear, light S.W. breeze.
Johnny Sam and I landed at 3:10 pm
and hunted beetleheads with poor
success followed with 4 at 6.
Snowing this morning. No prospects
of getting along.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 7, 1913

219
Aug. 7

calm and fair. My old 12 gauge
and shot 5 birds with John and Henry. No
breeze now, and prospects are better.

220
Aug. 8

FRIDAY, AUGUST 8, 1913

Calm and grey. Three whale boats arrived this morning from Herschell en route for Point Barrow, with a few furs. John, George, Sam and Ivan told a little joke they had. Ivan upset to the great amusement of all. Calm this evening, and no prospects. The sun set at 10.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 9, 1913

221
Aug. 9

Calm and fair. Louis sent
Tom & Louis to look for a trader named
Duffy. Thin ice formed this evening
about $\frac{1}{2}$ inch.

222
Aug. 10

SUNDAY, AUGUST 10, 1913

Louise Tom returned at 3 p.m. with
Duffy. We then moved to his house and
got our fishing goods etc. which we will
take to Mitchell with us. Everyone spent
the afternoon shooting this afternoon, and got
about a hundred. Calm and fair.

Matt & George started for Hespell
this morning in the double kayak
to be back Aug. 25th

Truck M.W. traps. Clear. Saw about
to the crow's nest and discovered a
bear on the shore. Elmer & John & Louis
went after it and John got him after
Elmer had missed him thrice. A small
brown bear he proved to be, with a
nice skin. We watched the performance
from the crow's nest. Presumably
a Pt. Barrow bear, so called.

Roast legs of bear for supper. Perfect
meal, - sweet and delicious.

224
Aug. 12

TUESDAY, AUGUST 12, 1913

Snow and colder last night.
Clear today. Light N.E. breeze sprang
up at two and is still moving the
ice. Prospects brighter.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 13, 1913

225
Aug. 13

Only a small section of the ice
moved off, and the fog died out
at 3 p.m. Calm and S.W. all day. There
seems to be a hole in the ice
pack and a good breeze may gain
it for us.

226
Aug. 14

THURSDAY, AUGUST 14, 1913

Calm and clear this morning. NE.
breeze began at noon, but very light.
Light rain this evening, but still
clear.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 15, 1913

227
Aug. 15

Calm all day. Slight Easterly breeze
this evening later.

228
Aug. 16

SATURDAY, AUGUST 16, 1913

Rain and northerly breeze. Ice
moving west all day.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 17, 1913

229
Aug. 17

Rain, Snow fog and northerly breeze, ice still moving, and close in tight behind us. 99 looks as if we would either get in or stay here, for it must be solid behind us. The monotony was broken by two fine fights between Buffys dogs.

230
Aug. 18

MONDAY, AUGUST 18, 1913

Northerly breeze and cold.
The Belvedere appeared this
morning and all three of
us moved along about twenty
miles down a lead which
came to an end this evening.
Water clouds in the distance
but the ice seems solid
here. Four inches of snow last night.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 19, 1913

231
Aug. 19

Cold, foggy and still. M.C. Inge
this evening and clear. Elmer
John and I all bought deer skins
skins from the Belvidere, on which
we paid a call. They saw a polar
bear a day ago.

232
Aug. 20

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 20, 1913

lost some
ice in the
ice

THURSDAY, AUGUST 21, 1913

233
Aug. 21

Easterly breeze fog. 22° last
night. Cold today (35°)
Sissie, my tame squirrel ate
one of the Captain's shirts today.
Young ice one inch thick.

234
Aug. 22

FRIDAY, AUGUST 22, 1913

Light N.E. breeze, from J.
The ice is moving west fast. no
sign of Wolf and George. I sunk
two seals today.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 23, 1913

235
Aug. 23

cool calm and overcast. We
advanced along a poor lead about
twenty miles, and there it came
to an end. There is water inshore
of us if we can break through.

236
Aug. 24

SUNDAY, AUGUST 24, 1913

Calm, ice moving a little and closing
in on us, so that we had to wake
us to the beach.

MONDAY, AUGUST 25, 1913

237
Aug. 25

Calm this morning, John, Sam & I
went old squaw shooting and got 13.
Sam missed a yellow-billed loon.
Light S.W. breeze and rain all day.
Snow this evening and fresh S.W. breeze

238
Aug. 26

TUESDAY, AUGUST 26, 1913

We ran west this morning
and struck solid ice. It is solid
to the westward also, and unless
a ~~miracle~~ happens, according
to the arctic captain, we are
caught. No great gloom. Calm
and fair all day. Ice moving
west slowly.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 27, 1913

239
Aug. 27

Sun. alt. 1000, 2 W. breeze. Sea
not moving.

240
Aug. 28

THURSDAY, AUGUST 28, 1913

S.W. breeze. Sea very tight and
not rising. Cold and clear.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 29, 1913

241
Aug. 29

Clear and cool. Calm. We moved east almost to Demarkation Point, leaving the Belvedere stuck in the ice unable to move. We started to break a lead in to open water off the shore, but a lead opened and we went through. Some saw 3 polar bear from the coast's mist, but they got away over the ice before we got up to them. At dusk we saw another track, very fresh, but it was too dark to see anything. Calm and young ice making.

calm and warm. Sam John
and I went out square spotting
before breakfast. Hudson later
fell off a log, ice cake, to very great
amusement. We sat on deck
in the noon and were almost
comfortable. Matt and George appeared,
not having reached Hirtial looking
thing, without their kayaks. They
had no news, having fired on
the "North Star" a small ship
stuck half way to Hirtial from
Demarcation Point, for two weeks.
This afternoon we piled fire
wood for the winter on the
sand spit outside the lagoon,
our winter quarters.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 31, 1913

243
Aug. 31

Calm this morning and we
worked all day on wood, peeling
and cutting it up. Breeze from
the eastward this evening.

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1913

M.E. breeze, blowing fresher. Hope of getting out swimming. We worked ice all day and extricated the Elvira from a hole she was in, which the river would have got out of alone. We worked hard with pike poles breaking loose the spring ice which is about two inches thick. Three people from the Elvira fell in, and herbyone about got at least a foot wet. Toto fell overboard from the kayak, and only just caught the kayak as it went by. He can't swim. They shot a polar bear cub last night on the Elvira. Tied up for the night off the beach, with a good breeze, intending to land Duffy and start out in the morning.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1913

245
Sept. 2

M.E. breeze freshening all day.
We started breaking Tuffy at 10 AM
with the aid of the Ellika's crew
and left at 11. Lots of open water
and the ice moving very fast. We
came to the end of the lead off
Humphrey's Point, but the ice is
opening very fast and we will
go back in the morning. We
sighted the Belvedere jet when
we left her, in the middle of
about 6 square miles of ice, calved
against the shore. It looks like winter
for her. Napacok is greatly elated,
as is everyone.

246
Sept. 3

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1913

N.E. breeze and foggy. We advanced a short way west towing the Chas. into a large water hole. She ran down once breaking the stern rail slightly. Her power is insufficient to work ice properly. We could see a fine lead around the point (manning) along the shore, but could not get in to it, and while we waited for a lead to open our boat closed up tight, and began jamming around us. It lifted us up, and we are now about 18 inches out and well held over. The ice has stopped moving, and we are all right, still about 10 miles off the beach.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1913

247
Sept. 4

ME x M breeze and warmer. Water
clouds to the North-east, and South-
west, no change in our position.
Everyone has started on the manufacture
of skin clothing.

248
Sept. 5

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1913

Warmer and overcast. Water
springs warm. Naked on skin
clothes most of the day. Several
of the Belvideres crew were
reported by some natives who
came off to have started west
in a Puhalboat this morning.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1913

249
Sept. 6

Calm and clear. Temperature. Work
on skin clothes all day.

250
Sept. 7

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1913

Light S.W. air and snow
A small water hole opened
near the boat, but there is no
ice ~~any~~ ^{un}traversable. Worked on
skin clothes all day.

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1913

251
Sept. 8

Calm and overcast. Worked
on skin clothes all morning and this
afternoon the crew of the two ships,
they and I worked with picks down
a trail ashore. Louis fell in.

252
Sept. 9

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1913

Calm and overcast. Quite a
lead opened up to the westward early
this morning and the two crews
started work with the winch
and pulley to drag out to it.
Capt. Mogg performed for the assembled
company by dragging a small
canoe and it rolled over. When
we had opened the ice almost
in to the boat it closed again. It
is uncertain how far it ran
anyway. Sam, John and I shot
old squaw as they flew through
the lead. They were very numerous
but as the skin boat is in at
the shore lead we could not
get out to the flyway and so
got only long shots! We got 20,
and at least as many more
cripples. The temperature has
been steadily about freezing every
night, but the young ice is
not forming very fast. I have
made 2 pair of gloves, altered my
skin shirt, and cut out and
partly finished my pants, since
I began making skin clothing.
Everything is a great success.

Calm and overcast. The lead
has become a round water
hole, and work was continued
to clear the ship in case a fresh
breeze should blow a lead to shore.
The work progressed satisfactorily
and another day will finish it.
Some work on the ship's rigging was
done on the water. A new pole, complete
one day's work.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1913

A beautiful day, calm and clear. $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches of young ice formed last night, and we had our work all to do over again. However, the lead has opened wider than ever, and we hope to get out tomorrow, provided we can start just one big cake. The powder is nearly all gone. Unfortunately, 20° this morning, N.E. draw, in lowering fast. By running the engine the ice has been cleared out astern by the water from the propeller, and lots of the ice holding up the boat (which is about 2 feet up) has been washed away.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1913

255
Sept. 12

N.E. breeze and chilly. We
worked, breaking up the young ice
and finally cleared it around
the big cake except for one side.
There is a fine lead running
right to shore to the westward.
There are only two charges left.
The very last charge started
the big cake. It moved over and
we soon had the schooner in
the water, but night came before
we could turn her more out
toward the lead.

25 whales lost
on '97 37 three years ago
later. crushed by ice closing
in. no lives lost

256
Sept. 13

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1913

The lead has closed entirely,
and the young ice is so high
that we could not move the cakes
without cutting them to pieces.
Work was therefore abandoned to
remove the load and everyone
helped to finish the trail to shore.
The young ice is still too weak
to stand the pack, but the work
though the rough ice is finished.
The Chukchi will be abandoned
this afternoon. His plans are as yet
undecided.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1913

257
Sept. 14

Woke up very sick and
blind. Spent all day in
a hospital who took in and
load. but it was unable to get
any sign of the one foot each,
settlement of both limbs.

258
Sept. 15

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1913

Wagner and, somewhat regretfully today, helped to load two loads of 16 m. by 1500 lbs. 2 3/4 miles each way, 1 1/2 hours for the round trip. Peterson from gear to the Belvedere.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1913

259
Sept. 16

Northwesterly breeze, about 15° above.
Two trips this morning, one this
afternoon. 7 men on a native sled,
700 lbs to the trip. I weighed this
evening on the Clivera, 172 shipped.
Peterson has no news, except
that it was not Swenson who
went out, but only the Point
Hope natives and John Allen.
Snow this evening.

260
Sept. 17

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1913

Snow this morning, calm,
and clear this afternoon. Surr-
out. Made three trips today,
and most of the provisions
are off the ship. As soon
as the young ice will hold
we will go ashore and start
work there.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1913

261
Sept. 18

Calm and clear today, perfectly
beautiful. We only took out a few
personal stuff ashore. Moonlight
and cold tonight.

262
Sept. 19

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1913

A beautiful day, clear and bright.
N. breeze 15°. No work today. Eber
and Louis went ashore over very young
ice and found the location for
the cabin. They also found some
natives who have dogs, and will
help in many ways. The crew
of the Eliza left this morning
for the Belvedere. Sun set at 8:30.
The moon never sets as far as
our observations go. The clouds
supersets and colors of the ice
and sky are perfectly wonderful,
while the moon on the snow
crystals made a walk I
took with Eber this evening
perfectly beautiful.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1913

263
Sept. 20

Another wonderful day, with a brisk N.E. breeze. We took a load ashore from the schooner, and another from the cache. Sam George, Hudson Swan, Herman, Mogg, Ole & Dick stayed ashore, to build the cabin. Loris helped unload about 25 tons of flour, oil, etc. off the Alvin, which is making very fast. Haul 22 miles of walrus today, pulling most of the time. The boat is about $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles off shore.

264
Sept. 21

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1913

Two round trips to shore today, - 28 miles. Another fine day, M.E. breeze. Ashore they have begun work on the house. Druffy arrived today with all the latest news, which amounts to nothing. My legs are tired tonight.

A fine day, fresh E.M. breeze. We took a load ashore from the schooner and another from the cache. Everyone was very stiff and sore at starting, my feet gave me special trouble. The flame of the house ashore is up and the fire sent over it. When we returned at 4.30 after a 22 mile day with the sled, we found that the ice was breaking away outside us very fast, and we were at once set to work taking along sleds from the Charas alandur pile on the ice. We worked as fast as we could, for three hours, making 8 loads in that time, before the ice broke around the Polar Bear, which it did just as we were along side with the ninth load. We hauled it back to the shore, and then scrambled back across the ice in the dark to where the Polar Bear was tied up to a big ^{prominent} Cape. Just able to crawl into bed at 8.30. Legs very sore.

266
Sept. 23

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1913

C. M. gale blowing this morning, and a big swell coming in from open water outside. Called at 5.45 with the news that the Clira was afire, and to go and help. With the rushed over across the ice, arriving just as the ice broke loose. Smoke coming out of forward hatch. Stern line parted and Matt crawled off onto ice where we later picked him up with the schooner. The Clira soon after parted her tow line (aided by George, as we were along side and did not want her dragging so close). She drifted off rapidly, slowly lay over, and sank about noon. We all worked hard until putting aboard successfully from the Clira's cache. Returners went to the Behobere yesterday. The ice broke and a quantity of stuff drifted off before we could get it. Then the cake started to move and we took a long chance to get in to the powdered ridge in place, which we did after several narrow escapes in the moving ice. Jimmie found a little hole surrounded by big ice and we spent the afternoon

breaking into it with axes etc. we are now inside and safe from any gale presumably. The young ice here is 10 in. above. We are only about 1/4 mile from our caches and in the only hole in sight, the moving ice having jammed and closed up tight everywhere, except for the big lead off shore. Blowing about 40 at noon, but the wind has fallen now. Louis saw a bear as we were coming in. He must be credited with remarkable judgment not to have lost his last this day.

Went early this morning, calm and warm this afternoon. We started ashore after breakfast with a load, but found that the current had undermined the young ice. We spent all afternoon breaking through some heavy young ice into this thin stuff, and have worked all evening putting aboard our caches and the Chirra's. We can go right along through the young ice in to shore, where our troubles will be over. Tired tonight.

268
Sept. 25

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1913

Easterly gale, rather warm. Day
to tide up all day. It has been
so thick to see much, but there
seems to be lots of open water
outside of us.

Light S.W. breeze, overcast. We left just after breakfast and moved along easily through five inches of spray ice without faltering, until we finally arrived at the beach, 9 ft. of water, just off the camp. They were very glad to see us ashore. Several more natives have arrived from the hills, and from Collinson Point, where the "Mazy Sachs" and the "Iska" part of the Stephanson outfit, are caught. They report the Carluk passed Chapman Is. Aug. 10th so far off shore that the smoke alone was visible. Everyone expects she is lost.

Peterson and the Chinese natives arrived this evening from the Belvedere. No news.

The camp ashore is well underway. It is to be of double canvas walls with an air space, 14 x 28, to keep any ice covering. The frame and first layer of canvas is on and the wood along the beach is piled up.

We worked carrying logs for the roof and pulling sleds ashore. Warm today!

270
Sept. 27

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1913

Calm and warm today, we
loaded up the camp this
morning while some prepared the
house in the second rail car.
This afternoon we chained up
the hold and took all the
canoes ashore. N.W. fog
tonight and colder.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1913

271
Sept. 28

calm, warm, light, snow all day. We worked putting everything into the hold this morning, and they laid the floor of the house and got ready for the bunkers.

272
Sept. 29

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 1913

Westerly breeze, colder (65°)
worked all day piling wood.
The bunks are almost
finished in the camp.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1913

273
Sept. 30

Colder. Calm and a beautiful day. Worked hauling wood to the wood pile. Moved the ship into winter quarters 1/2 mile offshore in 2 1/2 fathoms. Agreement reached with Louis for winter expenses and regarding the status of those who stay in for next summer.

274
Oct. 1

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1913

Light M.C. trap and snare ^{winnow}
worked all day hauling wood to
the pile. The boat, which was
finished today, and work started
on the entrance shed.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1913

275
Oct. 2

S.W. breeze and light snow
this morning. Calm and clear this
afternoon, fine. We soaked our wood
and repiled it, separating the sound
from the rotted this morning, and
this afternoon sawed and split a lot.
Coldest this evening, a little below
freezing. Every day we see a
number of ptarmigan, like a
hurry of snow when they fly.

276
Oct. 3

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1913

N.E. fog this morning, calm and beautiful this afternoon. We put up the frame for the store house today. Patterson arrived this evening. He reports that Swinson has only just reached the island, and that the Carluk has not arrived there. 37 is therefore certain she is out in the pack, presumably a wreck.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1913

277
Oct. 4

A wonderful day. I have a sore
eye, due to a bruise from a flying
chip, and so did not go out in
the square, but worked on some
cassia lists. The others finished
the warehouse work.

278
Oct. 5

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1913

Calm and misty. We moved
ashore this morning and are
now most comfortably installed.
We worked at moving supplies
ashore, and straightening up.
Clear this evening and good
northern lights, quite lively,
but not colored. Just banners.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1913

279
Oct. 6

Calm and overcast all day. We finished bringing ashore the provisions. Petersen returned to the Rebsdell and took letters and a telegram, to be sent at the first telegraph station. The pack closed in today, as the wavy motion of the young ice indicated.

280
Oct. 7

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1913

Calm and beautiful this morning, with astonishing cloud. Clear, foggy this afternoon. Louis made a long trip to the beach. We brought in the whaleboat from the cache this morning, and some coal oil from the schooner this afternoon.

The pack does not seem to be in after all, as we could see lots of water outside the ridge. Louis has two dogs now. We fished along the shore for a few minutes. After evening I and got a tom-cod, little ones. Two out of our three native families have left us to go hunting.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1913

281
Oct. 8

Northy breeze, colder. Chopped
wood and did odd jobs around.
Big poker game tonight.

Joe was paid off and went
to the Belvedere Hotel, Hudson and
Ivan started for Collings Point to
see Dr Anderson aboard the Mary S.

282
Oct. 9

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1913

Westerly wind, increasing.
We dropped in one of the Clivia's
whale boats today. Two great
schedule adopted, breakfast 8.30 Dinner 3.30
A young fellow, named
Hawthorne, trader and prospector
from the Mackenzie, came this
afternoon. He seems like a corker,
fun-loving and intelligent.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1913

283
Oct. 10

Fresh N.E. breeze fine and colder. We brought in the other whaleboat, with a sail up. We ran most of the way, the only work being to keep her from coming up in the wind. Louis got one of Annette's dogs, making three, not counting Duffy's when he again have if he wants them. Duffy cut his foot for $4\frac{1}{2}$ in. up the front with an axe, and is seriously hurt but doing well, to the reports.

284
Oct. 11

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1913

Louis left this morning with Annette to go as far as Skump's boat the other side of the line. Colder, clear, the day fresher. We hauled wood.

A dog team arrived from the Beldedere to get some of the Shinn's cache.

Joe returned this evening in altered condition, that of a dog, without wages, has not been broken to him yet.

Annette says he has a native with a dog team whom we can get.

We have prepared some young deer skins for sleeping bags.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1913

285
Oct. 12

Clear & Cold. Some meteorologists having only gone as far as the Belukha. Another's nature is going with Swinson. We hauled wood and began using the horse. A second entrance shed has about been finished. We will probably stay in about a week, and will keep just behind Swinson if possible.

286
Oct. 13

MONDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1913

Left S. at 8:00 all day. We
iced the second shed and hauled
wood. Just as we were getting
a dog came from Louis who told
you were hunting to all come
out to hunt in Sept. We went
accordingly, at least three miles
outside the ridge, and hauled
in some, leaving about 10 more
out there. Everyone is rather tired.
Tom & Frank, the little native
boy went to the Belvedere to look
for cutters. Louis put leader, which
he could not find yesterday when
he came. They got him all right,
and brought three more that Innette
bought for him, and three that Seymour
is going to let him take. A native
with a son also came, Johnson
by name, who will go out with us,
also came. This gives us about
a dozen dogs. Temp. about zero today.

We started the day with a
good fight between Ali & Joe. Joe
got well licked but not much
injured. He was fired out of the
premises however, and will have
to stay with the native family
unless he clears out. He gets his rations still.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1913

287
Oct. 14

Calm and somewhat warmer
foggy. We worked hauling wood.
Loris took out his team of six
they worked finely he said. The
natives went sealing and got
about fifteen, not counting fur
of Loris they found. We now
have about 40 on the rack
and five yet out on the ice.

Two natives came from the
Belvedere, a man and a woman.

Light N.E. snow tonight.
2° above today.

288
Oct. 15

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1913

Light S.W. snow all day. Louis & I went out with the dog team after the other seal. We didn't stop to hunt, although we saw a number, as we feared the young ice might start and carry us off, and we were about 3 miles outside the stridge. We brought in 4 seals. I now have my outfit almost complete for the trail.

George's mustache has been sacrificed to the razor, because of the icicles that form on any hair the breath touches.

Hudson & Ivan returned with Dr. Anderson, Pete Rensard and three others. No news. They have 17 dogs.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1913

289
Oct. 16

Calm today, S. W. snow storm and gale this evening. Louis and Dr. Anderson went to the Belvedere this morning, with the rest of the party from the Mary Sachs. George Zepf went too, he will take care of Duffy for a little while. I worked preparing my outfit.

290
Oct. 17

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1913

Birds were and well fed
zero this morning. 2 foot
drift of snow on the land.
Warmer & N.W. draw. This
evening. Worked a little
splitting wood.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1913

291
Oct. 18

Calm and beautiful all day.

Dr. Anderson's outfit returned this morning, reporting Duffy is delirious and that Swinson, Peterson started this morning with 3 sleds, one of which will return after crossing the divide. They have a heavy load, as they are carrying 350 fox skins out.

292
Oct. 19

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1913

I celebrated my 22nd with
great ceremony, receiving a present
of a sack of Durham tobacco, a
great luxury, from Chio, an
extra fine dinner from M. H. 20m
and a regular rip snapper of
A. M. C. Lillard from the
owner of the Arctic. Louis did
not return, and our visitors
stayed over. We spent a day
of illness, and found our
new friends most agreeable.

MONDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1913

293
Oct. 20

Light S.W. snow all day. We finished a few final preparations, and worked on the wood pile, assisted by everybody and the dogs. We also finished a third, or entrance shed, made of snow.

Louis returned this evening having made the 37 miles from Duffie in 4 1/2 hrs. He had 10 dogs. He reports Swinson did not leave Duffie today. Duffie is getting along well. He had trouble going and coming, falling through the ice with some of his dogs each time. He brought a toboggan which he got from Amet.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1913

overcast and still. General preparatory work today for a start tomorrow. Very little conversation today. Mott has attempted to give me everything he has, including his famous knife, which by actual calculation has been 83 years in the arctic ocean, in the possession of Capt. Stein, of the Anna Olga. I cannot say I am elated by the prospect of leaving Mott & George S. both nipped their noses severely today.

We left this morning just after Dr. Anderson, at 10 o'clock. Louis & Hudson take the lead sled and Eben & I follow. We reached Jay Reef Igloo (20m) at 3, and stopped there with a native family. We ran most of the way and are all rather stiff as a result. Four men and four women, we are having quite an experience and it is certainly novel, being stripped to the waist, as Louis & I are, in the presence of ladies! They keep their igloo very warm. The parking was a rather mumbled proceeding, and I for one was not over glad to be going. It was colder than usual, ^{10 below} but the wind was behind us and the dogs kept moving ^{well} and I sweated my skin shirt, my only garment beside my snow ¹¹, right through, and my snow shirt also. Eben nipped one ear and Louis the tips of his fingers

296
Oct. 23

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1913

Calm & beautiful this morning.
we started at sunrise, 8 o'clock,
reaching Duff's at two. 17 miles. We are
all more or less stiff and have
been all day. I took S.W. trees
spring up just after we arrived,
and I'm still shivering.

Sumner left here the 20th
traveling very slowly.

Chris's ear has blistered
and is quite sore as a result of
freezing. Duff's foot is fast getting
well.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1913

297
Oct. 24

A most glorious calm day.
We left Duff at nine, having
been delayed and almost put in
a bad way by his refusing
to let us take his big dog, Cutler,
for a long time. We got him
finally, and left the Arctic Ocean
behind us for good we hope at
about 10.30. At one, we passed
Swinson's first night's camp. We
travelled until four, camping on
a little creek on his trail, just
up to the first foothills, about 15
miles from the coast. No wind, temp.
about 12 below. The going has been
bad, tundra almost all the way.

298
Oct. 25

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1913

A beautiful day, but with a head wind. We started at 8. and got over the divide into the river bottom by nine thirty, passing a camp of Swansons on the way. The going has been hard all day, glacial ice, overflows, and rocks, sand bars, etc. We passed a second camp about noon, and are now presumably less than a day and a half behind. We made between 12 & 15 miles in 7 hours. Willows tonight for firewood. Everyone tired, but not stiff.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1913

299
Oct. 26

We got a good start this morning in a snow storm and a head wind, but we were soon stopped by a big overflow, which seemed impossible to get around, so we camped, having made about five miles. We spent the afternoon prospecting the overflow and hunting caribou. No luck or gain, but we can get through the water, only two miles of it. One of Swincho's sleds overturned and the two boys with it are rather tonight. We were wrong about the distance he has covered, he has gone farther than we each day by a few miles and so is now about four days ahead.

300
Oct. 27

MONDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1913

Rush & W. ^{clear} and cold, at least
n. blow. The overflow ^{is} sufficiently
to us to get past, but necessitated
so much ^{of} ^{the} ^{time} ^{and} ^{effort} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{process} ^{of} ^{travelling} ^{across} ^{the} ^{ice} ^{and} ^{the} ^{little} ^{sloughs} ^{that} ^{we} ^{could} ^{not} ^{make} ^{any} ^{progress}, especially
as it was almost impossible for
the dogs to keep their feet, much
less pull on the glare ice. In
all, we made about five miles in
our ^{entire} ^{trip} ^{to} ^{date}. The dogs feel
well ^{and} ^{not} ^{injured} ^{by} ^{the} ^{water} ^{and} ^{ice}, and they are all in
fine shape. We met a fellow
named Smith, engineer of the ^{mine}
also, ^{who} ^{came} ^{from} ^{an} ^{excavation}
near the mine.

The breeze is freshening. We
will not continue against it, as
it is too hard on the dogs, and not
worth while, but will stay incamped
in a fine place where we are at
present, with plenty of wood, and a
glorious view of the surrounding
features.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1913

301
Oct. 28

Strong wind from S.W. Clear & bright.
Loris, I went ptarmigan hunting, and
saw great numbers, but only got four.
Still blowing hard, and cold.

302
Oct. 29

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1913

A glorious day, calm and cold. We started at 7. Before daylight, the snow of having fallen at about three, and travelled until three. The going was fine, and except for an oxflow that delayed us about an hour, we made good time, covering about 25 miles. Beautiful scenery.

We met Igloos this afternoon. He left Igloos on Sunday noon on top of the divide. We got some fish and 3 saddles of meat from him, and went on our way rejoicing. Between the mountains in the narrow "October 25th" 28 mi just by our camp. Igloos reports they were not delayed by wind or oxflows. I snipped my nose this evening, and we were all getting cold hands and feet when we stopped, as we got wet in the oxflow, about 20 below. The dogs are in fine shape except Julep who has a cut foot. The teams are: Louis, Cutler, Jack, Lander, Nipper, O'Brien, & mine; Julep, Bill, Sykes, Pete, Cutler, Howard.

If the weather holds for three days more we will be over the divide.

Calm and warmer. We struck the portage and crossed without difficulty, finding the deer meat the match was lost there. We meat found 3 gloom's fish cache, and then this deer meat cache. About 30 fish and 40 meat being the sum total of our day receipts. The going was hard, slippery and heavy alternately, with a few overflows for varieties sake. We made about 15 miles in 8 hours. The dogs are tired. We have reached more level going, and expect to get to the divide tomorrow, as the mountains are lower and seem to be shaping for the southern slopes. Apparently there is apt to be a light snow fall here every night, - a form of mist - for we have experienced it the last two nights, and the trees are powdered as much as possible.

Our food supply, thanks to Dylora, is about as big as when we left Duffy's, both for man & beast.

304
Oct. 31

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1913

A glorious still day, and full of adventures. After an early start Elmer and my sled fell for, but did not quite upset. Elmer did not get wet. Shortly after the dogs pulled the sleds over its depth in an open flood, and Louis got his feet wet, as did Elmer. After a lot of pulling over rocks, we came to a hole full of big trout, which we attempted to net, and then to shoot. We got 6 in a few minutes, shot mostly, and then pulled on and made camp, as it was growing late. We made about twelve miles but the going has been very heavy, and we are about to the divide judging from Surmson's camp. We have travelled almost west all day following the divide ridge along. The valley is wider than it has been and the mountains lower and rounder.

We started late this morning and travelled steadily until we came to the last road presumably this side of the divide. Very warm and cloudy, very hard going in ^{places}. We made about 10 miles and made a fine camp on the site of one of S. Simons. He is 6 days ahead apparently. The peaks are now hills now, and we are almost on top of the divide. If we do not get down for another day or so we are all right.

There is a big blister on his foot, which is the result of frost bite, likewise one on his hand and on his fingers. Worst winter today.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1913

We travelled for two hours before broad daylight this morning. Warm and foggy. After following a little river until it became a hill, and then seemed unending, we finally reached the top of the divide just at noon. The going was very heavy, about two feet of snow for a great part of the way. The fog lifted just as we arrived and gave us a good view of the snow-capped peaks. We then dropped very precipitously into a little gulch and followed a little brook down a rocky bed to a far sized river in a beautiful valley, with fine peaks on either side. Spruce trees here and there, and the whole river overflowed on wide areas! There is only about four inches of snow here and it is quite warm. I got colors on the mountainside - blue, blue pink & purple.

We had a hard day, about 9 hours travel, and made about 12 miles.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1913

307
Nov. 3

Misty and disagreeable. We had the sled partly loaded when we discovered that *Lomoxenus malamutis* had torn into the toboggan and eaten two saddles of deer meat. Not content with this they devoured three seal skin harnesses entirely, except for the wooden catches, and tore open a sack of flour. We therefore gave up all thought of moving and repaired the damage, readjusted the outfit, and prospected the river a little way. There seems to be plenty of ice a little below us where the fall of the river is less. It has begun to snow this evening. No game or fish here, except a few ptarmigan, none of which we got.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1913

A beautiful morning and evening,
but foggy all day. The going
was fairly good but lots of overflows.
We made about 15 miles. The
route was through a lot of
chaparral, between beautiful ranges,
wooded on the bases. Saw a wolf
this morning. Oglivark was added
to our team today, since Louis
is a lot lighter.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1913

309
Nov. 5

A glorious day. Calm and cold.
We made good time, and crossed
the valley on a long cut off
along the side hills, following
Swinson's tracks. Half noon
we met a native who we
tried to give us a lift to some
natives camped below us three
days journey. He says we are
on the Salmon River, seven
days behind Swinson. We
do not hit Rampart House on
this route. Our prayer for
cold came last night and
closed the overflows, and it
has been about 15° below all
day. Colder tonight, but still calm.
Beautiful sunrise this morning.
We made about 20 miles. Drizzle
now is now perfectly black on the
end.

310
Nov. 6

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1913

A fine day, very cold. We had a very hard, aggravating day making 15 miles across country. Deep snow, waist deep in many places, and travelling around the sides of hills and across tundra necessitated constant attention and hard work to keep the sled on the trail. The dogs were very nervous, needing continual attention to prevent loafing. The country was flattened out, and the mountains are behind us. Most of the way resembles a boggy yard, the tracks of migrating caribou were also everywhere.

We are very lucky to have a guide.

Fine and cold. We struck a little river and arrived at our boys' house after an easy 15 mile day about 2 o'clock. He has a nice fire in the spruce. There is some game where we are or how to get to Yukon and how the matter will come out is undecided. Swinson went to the Chandler lakes. Great quantities of deer meat consumed tonight. The size of the family is about that of the one at Ice River, - 3 men, 3 women and a kid. We had visitors here this evening from a neighboring establishment, several more women children & men. They are all Nuvitami.

This establishment has some fine big dogs, which we may visit in our service. There is a pup also of the most lively nature, which makes constant trouble in the igloo. The sight of good big trees, - these are the first large ones we have seen, although many of them - is almost a novel sight, for it is six months since I have seen anything but saplings, and the last we grew were at Dutch Harbor.

312
Nov. 8

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1913

We did not move today, as the boy had to go into the hills for some deer meat he had caught there. It has been a glorious day but very cold the coldest yet by long odds. I enjoyed myself very much in the bosom of the family, and the setting is certainly original.

The necessity of building a toboggan to replace our sled, and the fact that Chen has been in poor shape today, prevented our departure. A fine day, and much warmer. We have discovered by skillful questioning that Tait Yukon is only six days away. Some excitement was occasioned this evening by a small fire in the sled; not other excitement.

Our boy will go through to Yukon with us, with a load of deer meat. The three women of this family got 280 last fall so they are well supplied, minus the fess, it seems wished to cut up ^{upper} careful saddles for the dogs.

We have had our clothes repaired pretty thoroughly, especially our moccasins which have been going to pieces somewhat. Chen & I have had deer skin soles put on some, in place of seal skin, which wears rapidly.

314
Nov. 10

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1913

We started at 10, a fine morning with the first clouds in sight we have had for days. We pulled over a kind of divide, and down a long slope of tundra and "migger shrubs" where the toboggan upset on an average once in twenty feet. Of course the load shifted, and we had a miserable time. Our camp spot proved to be without wood, so we pulled on by moonlight across a another patch of timber and pitched a late camp 15 miles.

We got a sled load of meat from a cache on the divide, and so again have a big food supply. The end of the arctic, milk, and bull Durham is in sight however.

Oliver is about well, but still a little weak.

A big fire swept this country this summer, and burnt out the grasses making the migger heads unusually prominent.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1913

315
Nov. 11

We got out of the burnt area
and progressed in fine style
until fog shut us and we lost
our landmarks. We camped therefore
being sure about 10 miles. Clear
this evening. We crossed one small
divide today, and have a pretty
camp among the spruces.

316
Nov. 12

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1913

Light snow all day and warm.
We travelled for over ~~six~~ hours through
the woods or along the most winding
brooks, in the general direction of
the pass, and have finally
hit the river that runs to
the divide. Our journey has
been very rapid and the
going easy, but we have made
about 15 miles, at least one of
which has been in the right
direction.

Thanks to a full moon we got away before daylight this morning, and followed the crookedest river yet for as long as we could stand it when we pulled out onto tundra and made better progress, finally reaching and crossing a divide into another valley. On top of the divide we found Swinson's tracks, coming on from the westward.

We camped after sundown on the slope of another ridge which we must cross in the morning. The going has been heavy, as the snow was deep and soft. We made about fifteen miles in seven hours. Cold and fine all day, Hudson all in the evening.

Overcast this morning, fine later, and very cold. We got 100 lbs. moose meat from Johnny, our Shilik, and started with four five dog teams over a series of ridges, wooded, which kept us busy for a long day. We made about 20 miles, the trail being good and we camped on the same spot Surman used. We got two spruce hares today. A few ptarmigan.

We followed a little valley
downward all day, and would
have made fine time if we
had not damaged two hogbacks
on trees and "migger heads" like that
we have, so Johnny says. So it
was, we made about 20 miles
finally striking a small river
and some native cabins, one
inhabited. In one of the others
we have pitched our tent, and
are in fine shape. It has been
a beautiful day, but the coldest
yet, Louis says 35° below tonight.
I know that I spent all my
spare time today trying to keep
my nose from freezing, which it
did continuously, despite my
every effort.
We met a native with
three dogs going the other way, from
East of here.

After a cold night in the worst camp we have had, we left the hills and followed a fine trail through thick scrub across flat country all day, making about 25 miles. The Indian came with us left a bag cache of his from which we got some syrup, milk and sugar. Overcast and warmer tonight, about fifty miles to go according to Johnny.

322
Nov. 18

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1913

After the most comfortably
night yet, we got a good start
and run about 20 miles over
flat country and lakes, and have
now one easy day to Yukon.
Johnny tells us some of
the lakes are salt.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1913

323
Nov. 19

More flat country and lakes,
with five miles of river travel
brought us in at two today to
Fort Yukon, 20 miles, quite a
little settlement. We stopped
at Haly's Road House, and are
all in wonderful spirits, as is
our boy also. Everything is fine.
Our dogs ate 50 lbs. fish at 25¢.
Tonight, their appetites are excellent.
I weighed 172 dressed this
evening, Eben 188. My clothes
weigh about 10 or 12 lbs.

324
Nov. 20

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1913

A pleasant day of rest and over-
eating.

Having fixed up our boy, we took Louistans and four and Sykes, and made a comfortable start about nine this morning. Duffy's three dogs the boy will return, and he gets heartily fed up.

We reached our road house, a small affair situated in a beautiful grove of spruce on the bank of the river, about four thirty three miles.

326
Nov. 22

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1913

We covered 22 miles easily today, and pulled in at two. Not very cold and a good trail, but some overflows, although not serious. Black Joe, our host is quite a character, the proud possessor of the oldest horse in Alaska.

A fine day, -35° when we started. The monotony today was broken by finding a mink and a raven in traps, and by a rabbit hunt with Cuthbert, which ended disastrously for the rabbit. We pulled into Circle finally, very cold and stiff, and found the mail leaves in the morning and we can get places! Beds tonight. We wired home, and sold our dogs for 125, which was fair, under the circumstances. My chin is all blistered. 25 miles.

Elmer and I in sleeping bags laying in the floor of a little sleigh, facing each other, with the horse following the other two teams, thus necessitating no attention from us, is the unhappy picture presented by arctic travel in these parts. We have at Mr. Burke and his wife, child; a Miss. Breeze; Henry, the mail driver; and Lewis & Anderson as the complete party. Burke & Breeze are missionaries, and not much. We stopped at Central for the night, 36 miles, on Dickwood Creek.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1913

329
Nov. 25

The mail carrier had to make a side trip this morning, so we did not start till noon, making 16 miles to Miller House, and losing our money sack on the way, necessitating an evening trip of only three miles down the line locally, which Louis made with a dog team.

330
Nov. 26

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1913

We made the Yukon-Tanana Divide today, 8 miles. Just as we left the summit a black wind sprang up, we were fortunate in crossing in time to avoid it. The summit was easy to make, except for one drift, which took some time to reverse. Stopped at the Eagle Road House.

One horse rolled over twice when he fell out of the trail down the side of the drift.

We got an early start this morning but only went 12 miles, to the head of "Twelve Mile" creek. We got no sun today. A beautiful aurora this morning. Our host tonight is a fine young Italian from the north of Italy. He'll send you a fine Thanksgiving dinner, with sturgeon, caribou and fine macaroni.

332
Nov. 28

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1913

Warmer. We made a long day,
stopping at Faith Creek for lunch, to
Cassiah Wood House. 34 miles.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1913

333
Nov. 29

Up at four, and made the trip
into Chetanka by one. cold and still, 31
this morning.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1913

We hired a team and drove over the divide into the Fairbanks water shed where we got an auto and rode into town, 19 miles, arriving at one. Our way led up Cherry Creek, one of the richest in the district, it having already yielded over 3 million from its 2 miles. It is still, but only about 200 feet above the town on the top of the divide, and only 10 in Fairbanks. Our hotel, the Nordell is remarkable for the good houses. We celebrated by sleeping more civilized, garretts, and by bed. To our great relief, the rumor of Mrs. Mother's death which Ellen heard at Circle was proven unfounded by the joyful telegram from home for both of us, and a state of general rejoicing prevails.

Fairbanks is some town, being apparently square, which is a relief after attenuated Nome. We went to a "movie" tonight. We left in the morning in the stage for the coast. As usual we are furnished with fur coats and foot warmers! How miserable!

The warmest day yet 5° above and calm. We made 40 miles in the greatest comfort, as the sled rides finely, pulled by four fine horses, which are changed every twenty miles. We experienced various sensations when a telegram from Seattle was delivered to us at a station with the astonishing news of a relief expedition starting from Candell. Five miles of hilarity was the immediate result, reflection however does not seem to admit of the possibility of an expedition of any more import than just to ascertain our whereabouts along the coast.

336
Dec. 2

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1913

Forty-five miles to Sullivan Road
House. Fine going and warm. Some
fine mountains are beginning to
show up.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1913

337
Dec. 3

Overcast and warm, some wind.
we struck the Delta so called road
changed to double track, making
the last stage in them, six in the
cavalcade.

We got away at three, and
traveled until six making 57 miles
in four stages. Stopped at miller.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1913

A 32 mile day in the double
enders, warm and calm. Lots of
springs, many up to the beds of
the slides. Our horse fell through
in one place, going in part over
his back. He scrambled out, put
us through and narrowly missed
getting us. We luckily did not
ship any water.

Orders have been received
here from Fairbanks to put us through
to Chitana by Saturday night, although
the run usually takes 3 1/2 days. We
will thus get the Sunday train and be
sure of our boat at Cordova.

Our road house tonight, Passon
is by far the best in every way we
have struck.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1913

339
Dec. 5

Forty miles today leaving from [unclear]
We could not make our [unclear] of [unclear]
connections. We go right through starting
at two in the morning, 77 miles to go.

340
Dec. 6

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1913

Left at two, four relays, arrived Chitima at
12 midnight. Warm all day, ~~sp~~ ^{sp} ~~at~~ ^{at} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~for~~ ^{for} speed.

Stopped at Chitima Hotel. Twelve leaves in
eight ~~for~~ ^{for}.

We left at 8 in a snow storm, and reached Cordova at about four p.m. Raining hard. Stopped at the Winsor Hotel, where we met two sham-faced and sore individuals, Messers, Simpson and Pelican, who were not at all glad to see us. They missed a boat by three hours and had been here for ten days. Our boat is late, but is here in the morning. We will not start south for 48 hours after arrival.

Our rooms are "comfortable" and the team. The coffee (strong) & bathing (hot) is fine, clean and the food is excellent.

342
Dec. 8

MONDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1913

Spent the day at the office. In the afternoon I went to the bank and left at 4:30. I was home at 6:00 and at 6:30 I went to the office. I was home at 6:30 and at 6:30 I went to the office. I was home at 6:30 and at 6:30 I went to the office.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 9, 1913

343
Dec. 9

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

344
Dec. 10

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1913

Snow and wind. Ball due
to be played.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1913

345
Dec. 11

Boat left at 8 and we went
to the city of New York.

346
Dec. 12

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1913

Sailed at about three. The Lion &
Hudson is somewhere
else. Wind and very heavy snow
this morning during the evening, some
snow.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1913

347
Dec. 13

Cher's ship in the harbor. We
went down from the ship at the
same time. Sea left. Frank
and I went to the shore and
Spencer's ahead.

348
Dec. 14

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1913

Up Lynn canal to Ekayway, then
back to Harris Landing, and we should
get to Joplin tonight at midnight.
Harris like "Alyanucki" and the "3pokane"
covered north.

MONDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1913

349
Dec. 15

350
Dec. 16

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1913

Dear Mr. [unclear] [unclear]

1. [unclear] Dept of Education [unclear] and
[unclear] service.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1913

351
Dec. 17

I am upon the road to the
T. J. Smith & Co. in a full
of...

352

Dec. 18

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1913

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1913

353
Dec. 19

354
Dec. 20

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1913

Wm. G. Little & Co. Inc.

356
Dec. 22

MONDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1913

Boston
at 6.01 p.m.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 23, 1913

357
Dec. 23

358
Dec. 24

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1913

A. C. Bent Boston

W. T. Lopp Supl. of Schools Alaska

Bishop Roe Epis. Bishop Alaska.

A. M. Gray Morgan Bk. N. Y.

Dr. G. W. Roberts N. Y.

Beand. Am Bk 9 Nomic Bks.

Swabacher Bros.

362
Dec. 28

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1913

382

DOLLS. CTS.

✓ 109.60

Debit 150

To credit ✓ 81.00

✓ 171.50

✓ 938.50

✓ 106.

✓ 408.

✓ 20.

111.65

1946.25

1150

1796.25

+ 4

1800.25

1809.25

491.10 4525 ✓
269. 1875 ✓
111.45 260 ✓
76.50

269.90

76.60

450.02

795.67

79493

800.00

69.55 Draper

B863

#1089

1000
820
15

100 + 200.
200.

2.75-
836.
1955.

Bills

4628.75

44.80
109.60
81.50

171.50

5036.15

Paid by me for JH. 125
H.30 8.30 rebate 100

12.85

Draper 4.40

27 1875 4.30
at 53.25 8.30

My husband owes me for
telegram 280

Eagle 16
K. M. 16
Faith 6
Henry 260
Crisler 14
Chatanika 15
Do & Hare 20
Auto 12

Stage 520

Rigero 4

Halys 38

Breakfast Fair. 3

Hotel 8.50

Lunch 6

Boys

Fish 25.

Boy { 4.50
1.
1.

Old man idg 5.

171.50

Dogs 120 }
Enoch 23 }

Rebates

383
Road H. 16
Lunch Tues. 6

~~4 days~~
mich 20
8

4th miles 20
8

5th 20
8

3th Sourd 20

Lunch 4

Supper 4

Stage 200

SS Tickets 120

Corday 2900

RR 6240

Tip 400

man idg 5

2.70

Christina 400

ton RR 400

400

1200

3

250

250

20

